

## BCS Scheme

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### First Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2017/Jan.2018 Elements of Mechanical Engineering

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

Note: Answer FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.

#### Module-1

1. a. Write the differences between Renewable and Non-Renewable energy resources. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain liquid flat plate collector with neat sketch. (06 Marks)
- c. Explain CIPLe'OrNikleaf iioWei jildift With neat sketch. (08 Marks)

#### OR

- a. Explain the formation of steam. With T4-1 diagram. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the construction and working of a Lancashire Boiler. (08 Marks)
- c. What are boiler mountings and accessories? Give examples of each. (04 Marks)

#### Module-2

2. a. Explain the construction and working of a gas turbine with neat sketch. (06 Marks)
- b. Explain the open cycle gas turbine with block diagram. (06 Marks)
- c. The following observations were made during a trial run on a four stroke diesel engine:  
 Cylinder diameter = 25 cm  
 Stroke of the piston = 40 cm  
 Crank shaft speed = 250 rpm.  
 Brake load = 70 kg  
 Brake drum diameter = 2 m  
 Mean effective pressure = 6, Bar  
 Diesel oil consumption = 0.1 litre/min  
 Specific gravity of diesel = 0.78  
 Calorific value of diesel = 43900 kJ/kg  
 Find : (i) Brake power (ii) Indicated power (iii) Friction power (iv) Mechanical efficiency (v) Brake thermal efficiency (vi) Indicated thermal efficiency. (08 Marks)

#### OR

- 4 a. Explain construction and working of Four stroke SI engine with neat sketch and P-V diagram. (08 Marks)
- b. Explain the working of Pelton wheel with neat sketch. (08 Marks)
- c. Define : (i) Steam turbine (ii) Internal combustion engine. (04 Marks)

#### Module-3

- 5 a. Explain the taper turning by swivelling compound tool rest. (06 Marks)
- b. List the various operations performed on drilling machine. Explain with the neat sketches Boring and counterboring operations. (10 Marks)
- c. What is milling? Differentiate drilling and milling operation. (04 Marks)

Important Note

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**OR**

- a. Define automation and explain the flexible automation. (06 Marks)
- b. Define Robot and write the classification of robot based on physical configuration. Explain the Cartesian co-ordinate robot with neat sketch. (08 Marks)
- c. With the block diagram, explain the basic elements of NC automation system. (06 Marks)

**Module 4**

- 7 a. Write a note on ferrous alloys (any two). (08 Marks)
- b. Define composite material. Mention its applications in aerospace and automation industries. (06 Marks)
- c. Briefly explain types of non-ferrous alloys (any two). (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Explain with neat sketch the arc welding Method: (08 Marks)
- b. List the different types of Oxy-acetylene flames and state their applications. (06 Marks)
- c. Define : welding, brazing and soldering. (06 Marks)

**Module 5.**

- 9 a. Discuss the desirable properties of refrigerant. (06 Marks)
  - b. Explain the principle and working of vapour compression refrigeration with neat sketch. (08 Marks)
- (j) Explain the principle and working of vapour compression refrigeration with neat sketch. (06 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a. Explain with a neat sketch, working of "room air conditioner. (08 Marks)
- b. What are the differences between vapour compression and absorption systems? (08 Marks)
- c. List out refrigerants commonly used in practice. (04 Marks)