

## LIBRARY

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18MAT21

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**Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Dec.2019/Jan.2020**  
**Advanced Calculus and Numerical Methods**

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 100

*Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module.*

**Module-1**

- 1 a. Find the directional derivative of  $(4xz^3 - 3x^2y^2z)$  at  $(2, -1, 2)$  along  $2i + 3j + 6k$ . (06 Marks)
- b. If  $f = V(x^3y + 7x^3 - 3xyz)$  find  $\text{div } f$  and  $\text{curl } f$  (07 Marks)
- c. Find the constants  $a$  and  $b$  such that  $F = (axy + z^3)i + (3x' - z)j + (bx - y)k$  is irrotational. Also find a scalar potential if  $F = V$ . (07 Marks)

**OR**

- 2 a- If  $F = xyi + yzj + zxk$  evaluate  $\int_C F \cdot dr$  where  $C$  is the curve represented by  $x = t, y = t^2, z = 1$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Using Stoke's theorem Evaluate  $\int_C F \cdot dr$  if  $F = (x^2 + 3z^2)i - 2xyj$  taken round the rectangle bounded by  $x = 0, x = a, y = 0, y = b$ . (07 Marks)
- c. Using divergence theorem, evaluate  $\int_V \text{div } F \, dV$  if  $F = (x^2 - yz)i + y^2j + (z^2 - xy)k$  taken around  $0 < x < 1, 0 < y < 1, 0 < z < 1$ . (07 Marks)

**Module-2**

- 3 a. Solve  $(4D^4 - 8D^3 - 7D^2 + 11D + 6)y = 0$  (06 Marks)
- b. Solve  $(D^2 + 4D + 3)y = e^x$  (07 Marks)
- c. Using the method of variation of parameter solve  $y'' + 4y = \tan 2x$ . (07 Marks)

**OR**

- 4 a. Solve  $(D^3 - 1)y = 3 \cos 2x$  (06 Marks)
- b. Solve  $x^2y'' + Sxy' + 8y = 2 \log x$  (07 Marks)
- c. The differential equation of a simple pendulum is  $\frac{d^2x}{dt^2} + W_0^2x = F_0 \sin \omega t$ , where  $W_0$  and  $F_0$  are constants. Also initially  $x = 0, \frac{dx}{dt} = 0$  solve it. (07 Marks)

**Module-3**

- 5 a. Find the PDE by eliminating the function from  $z = y^2 + 2f\left(\frac{y}{x}\right) + \log y$  (06 Marks)
- b. Solve  $\frac{\partial^2 z}{\partial x \partial y} = \sin x \sin y$  given  $z = 0$  when  $x = 0$  and  $z = 0$  when  $y$  is odd multiple of  $\frac{\pi}{2}$ . (07 Marks)
- c. Derive one-dimensional wave equation. (07 Marks)

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**OR**

- 6 a. Solve  $T = a^{\frac{2z}{x^2}}$  given that when  $x = 0$   $\frac{az}{ax} = a \sin y$  and  $z = 0$ . (06 Marks)
- b. Solve  $x(y - z)p + y(z - x)q = z(x - y)$ . (07 Marks)
- c. Find all possible solution of  $U_t = C^{-1} U_{xx}$ , one dimensional heat equation by variable separable method. (07 Marks)

#### Module-4

- 7 a. Test for convergence for

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{2^n 3^n 4^n}{2^n 3^n 4^n}$$

(06 Marks)

Find the series solution of Legendre differential equation

$$(1 - x^2)y'' - 2xy' + n(n + 1)y = 0 \text{ leading to } P_n(x).$$

(07 Marks)

- c. Prove the orthogonality property of Bessel's function as

$$\int_0^a x j_n(ax) j_n(3x) dx = 0 \quad a \neq 1$$

(07 Marks)

**OR**

- 8 a. Test for convergence for

$$\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} \frac{1}{n^{3/2}}$$

(06 Marks)

- b. Find the series solution of Bessel differential equation  $x^2 y'' + xy' + (n^2 - x^2)y = 0$  Leading to  $J_n(x)$  (07 Marks)
- c. Express the polynomial  $x^3 + 2x^2 - 4x + 5$  in terms of Legendre polynomials. (07 Marks)

#### Module-5

- 9 a. Using Newton's forward

(06 Marks)

x	40	50	60	70	80	90
f(x)	184	204	226	250	276	304

- b. Find the real root of the equation  $x \log_w x = 1.2$  by Regula falsi method between 2 and 3 (Three iterations). (07 Marks)
- c. Evaluate  $\int_4^{5.2} \log x \, dx$  by Weddle's rule considering six intervals. (07 Marks)

**OR**

- 10 a Find  $t(19)$  from the data by Newton's divided difference formula:

x	5	7	11	13	17
f(x)	150	392	1452	2366	5202

(06 Marks)

- b. Using Newton – Raphson method, find the real root of the equation  $x \sin x + \cos x = 0$  near  $x$  (07 Marks)

- c. By using Simpson's rule, evaluate  $\int_1^6 \frac{1}{1+x^2} dx$  by considering seven ordinates. (07 Marks)