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First/Second Semester B.E. Degree Examination, E **Elements of Civil Engineering and Mechanics**

Time: 3 hrs. Max. Marks: 80

> Note: 1. Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing ONE full question from each module. 2. Missing data suitably be assumed.

Module-1

- Explain briefly the role of civil engineers in the infrastructure development of a country. 1
 - (06 Marks) (06 Marks)
 - b. Draw typical cross section of a road and explain its components.
 - A 100N vertical force is applied to the end of a lever which is attached to a sha ft as shown in Fig. Q. 1(c). Determine:
 - Moment of force about '0' i)
 - ii) The horizontal force applied at 'A' which creates same moment about '0'. (04 Marks)

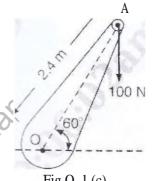


Fig.Q. 1 (c)

OR

- a. Reduce the system in Fig.Q.2(a) to 2
 - Single force i)

orily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages. It of evaluator and /or equations written eg. 42+8=50, will be treated

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- ii) Single force and couple at A
- Single force and couple at B iii)

(06 Marks)

H- 1 m $1 \, \mathbf{m}$ 1 m —6+4—1 in 4.5 m Fig.Q.2(a)

KN 30 kN 40 kN

- Define couple. Explain its characteristics.
- Distinguish between Gainty Dam and Earthen Dam.

(06 Marks)

Module-2

- a. State and prove parallelogram law of forces.
 - b. State the laws of static friction.

(06 Marks) (04 Marks)

(04 Marks)



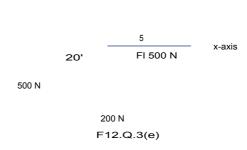
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(04 Marks)

Four coplanar forces acting at a point are as shown in Fig.Q.3(c). One of the forces is unknown and its magnitude is as shown by F. The resultant is 500N and is along x-axis. Determine the force 'F' and its inclination 0 with x-axis. (06 Marks)



200 N

OR

- a. State and prove Lami's theorem.
 - b. Determine the reactions at the point of contact for the sphere shown in Fig.Q.4(b). (04 Marks)

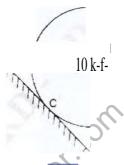


Fig.Q.4(b)

Determine the force P required to cause motion of blocks to impend. Take the weight of A as 90N and weight of B as 45N. Take the coefficient of friction for all contact surfaces as 0.25. Consider the pulleys as frictionless (Fig.Q.4(c)). (08 Marks)

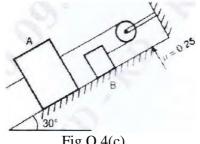


Fig.Q.4(c)

Module-3

a. State and prove Varignon's theorem.

(06 Marks)

b. Find the reactions for the beam supported and loaded as shown in Fig.Q.5(b).

(10 Marks)

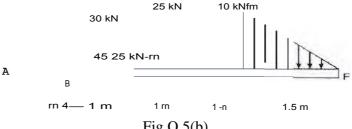


Fig.Q.5(b)



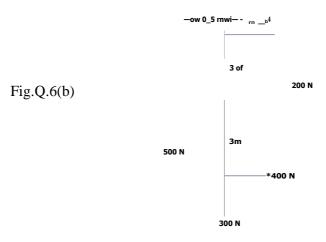
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OR

- a. Explain different type of supports with sketches and reactions. (06 Marks)
- b. Determine the resultant of the four forces acting on a frame as shown in Fig.Q6(b) with respect to point `CY. (10 Marks)



Module-4

7 a. Derive an expression for the centroid of semicircle with respect to base.

(06 Marks)

b. Compute the Radii of gyration about its centroidal axes Fig.Q.7(b).

(10 Marks)

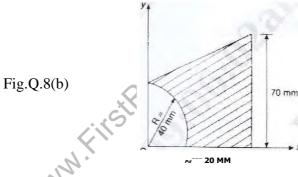
OR

8 a. Derive an expression for the moment of inertia of a quadrant about its centroidal axes.

(08 Marks)

b. Determine the position of centroid with respect to 'Cr shown in Fig.Q.8(b).

(08 Marks)



Module-5

- 9 a. What is 'Pojectile? Define the following term briefly: i) Angle of projection ii) Horizontal range iii) Vertical height and iv) Time of flight. (08 Marks)
 - b. A stone is thrown vertically upward from the top of tower 20m high with a velocity of 15 m/s. Find: i) The highest elevation reached by the store ii) The time required for the stone to cross the top of tower during its downward motion and corresponding velocity.

(08 Marks)

C..

OR

- 10 a. What is super elevation? What is its purpose? (04 Marks)
 - b. The particle moves along.4 curve of characteristic $x = 0.65y^{-2}$. Its value of motion is $x -4r^{-2}$ at the instant when t -3s. Determine: i) The displacement of particle from origin ii) The velocity of particle .iii) The acceleration of particle.
 - C. The acceleration of a particle is defined by a = -3m/s if V = 9m/s and V = 9m/s and x = 0 when t—0. Determine: i) Velocity ii) Distance travelled at t = 9s. (06 Marks)





Date: 14/01/2020 Timing: 9.30 a.m. to 1<u>2</u> 10 p.m.



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Q.7(b) Compute the Radii of gyration about its centroidal axes Fig.Q.7(h).

