

Q.P. CODE: 223010**Reg. No:**

**Second Semester B.Sc Nursing Degree Regular/Supplementary
Examinations October 2024
Nursing Foundations (I & II)**

Time: 3 Hrs**Max. Marks: 75**

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw diagrams wherever necessary

1. Multiple Choice Questions:**(12x1=12)****(Choose the most appropriate answer from the option given)****The Answers to MCQ questions (Q.No. i to Q.No. xii) shall be written continuously on the first two writing sheets (ie Page No. 3 & 4) only**

- i. A hospital unit in which clients receive intensive medical care
 - a) Preoperative care
 - b) Critical care
 - c) Paediatric care
 - d) Psychiatric care
- ii. The stage of dying, a person refuses to accept the fact of loss
 - a) Denial
 - b) Anger
 - c) Bargaining
 - d) Depression
- iii. A scale used to assess the pressure ulcer is
 - a) Apgar scale
 - b) Glasgow coma scale
 - c) Braden scale
 - d) Narcotic scale
- iv. The organ which control the body temperature is
 - a) Hypothalamus
 - b) Medulla oblongata
 - c) Cerebellum
 - d) Brain stem
- v. In this method, the examiners use the hands to touch body parts to make sensitive assessments
 - a) Palpation
 - b) Inspection
 - c) Percussion
 - d) Auscultation
- vi. The instrument used to observe the deeper structures of external and middle ear
 - a) Bronchoscope
 - b) Ophthalmoscope
 - c) Stethoscope
 - d) Otoscope
- vii. An exaggeration of the posterior curvature of the thoracic spine
 - a) Lordosis
 - b) Kyphosis
 - c) Scoliosis
 - d) Osteoporosis
- viii. Movement of extremity away from midline of the body is -----
 - a) Abduction
 - b) Adduction
 - c) Pronation
 - d) Supination
- ix. A full volume pulse, which rapidly collapses due to aortic regurgitation or incompetence
 - a) Bigeminal pulse
 - b) Paradoxial pulse
 - c) Pulses alternans
 - d) Water hammer pulse
- x. Prolonged intake of medication or when a medication accumulates in the blood leads to develop
 - a) Toxic effects
 - b) Side effects
 - c) Adverse effects
 - d) Allergic effects
- xi. One teaspoon is equal to
 - a) 5ml
 - b) 10ml
 - c) 15ml
 - d) 20ml
- xii. A type of fever in which the temperature rises from normal to high fever and back at regular intervals
 - a) Remittent fever
 - b) Intermittent fever
 - c) Constant fever
 - d) Inverse fever

(PTO)

Essays

(2x15=30)

2. Define communication. Explain the basic elements of communication process. Describe the therapeutic communication techniques (2+5+8)
3. Define enema. Describe the classification of enema. Explain the steps of giving enema with scientific principles. (2+5+8)

Short notes

(5x5=25)

4. Types of reports
5. Prevention of medication errors
6. Types of pain
7. Impact of illness on the client and family
8. Principles of first aid

Differentiate between (write any two difference)

(2x2=4)

9. Acute illness and Chronic illness
10. Medical diagnosis and Nursing diagnosis

List down the following

(2x2=4)

11. Four factors influencing health
12. Four qualities of a nurse

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