

2010 Scheme

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Third Professional MBBS (Part I) Degree Supplementary Examinations February 2024

Oto-Rhino Laryngology

Time: 2 Hours Total Marks: 40

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together *Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw diagrams wherever necessary

Essay: (10)

- A 52-year-old male presented to emergency department with severe nasal and postnasal bleeding. He is a known case of hypertension and is on irregular medications.
 - a) What is the first line of management
 - b) What are the investigations to be done
 - c) Write other management options
 - d) Enumerate four general causes of nasal bleeding (2+3+3+2)

Short notes: (4x3=12)

- Vocal fold paralysis types and treatment.
- 3. Ludwig's angina.
- Preauricular sinus.
- 5. Causes, investigations and management of dysphagia.

Draw and label: (2x2=4)

- Auditory pathway.
- Structures seen in posterior rhinoscopy.

Answer briefly: (5x2=10)

- Fistula sign.
- Laryngomalacia.
- Clinical signs and tests of lateral sinus thrombophlebitis.
- Enumerate FOUR causes of sensorineural hearing loss.
- Investigations and treatment of ethmoidal polyposis.

Give precise answers: (4x1=4)

- Two x-ray views taken for mastoid.
- Two objective tests of hearing.
- Two causes of unilateral tonsillar hypertrophy.
- Two causes of referred otalgia.

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