

# Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences

**D.M Degree Examination – JULY-2019****Time: Three Hours****Max. Marks: 100 Marks****NEPHROLOGY - PAPER –I****QP Code: 7271**

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary. Answer all questions

**LONG ESSAY (These questions carry 10 marks each)****10 x 10 = 100 Marks**

1. Use of Vaptans in nephrology
2. Management of high anion gap metabolic acidosis
3. Renal handling of phosphate and renal causes of hypophosphatemia
4. ADPKD slowing of disease progression strategies
5. Renal complications of NSAIDs
6. Uremia and immunity
7. Cell-cell and cell-matrix interaction
8. Antenatal diagnosis of kidney diseases
9. Natriuretic peptides
10. Renal ammoniogenesis

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