

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER- IV EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2020

Subject Code: 2141004

Date: 29/10/2020

Subject Name: CONTROL SYSTEM ENGINEERING

Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM

Total Marks: 70

Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1 a. Draw the equivalent mechanical system for the system shown in figure 1. 3
 Also write the set of equilibrium equations for it.

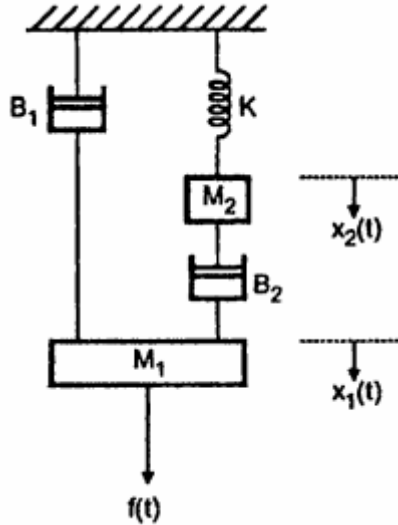


Figure 1

- b. Define the following terms: 4
1. Transfer function.
 2. Characteristic equation.
 3. Order of the system.
 4. Type of the system.
- c. Discuss open loop control system and closed loop control system with suitable examples. 7
- Q.2 a. In F-V analogy 3
1. Mass is analogous to _____.
 2. Friction is analogous to _____.
 3. Spring of constant k is analogous to _____.
- b. Explain Mason's Gain Formula. 4
- c. Determine the transfer function for the system shown in figure 2. 7

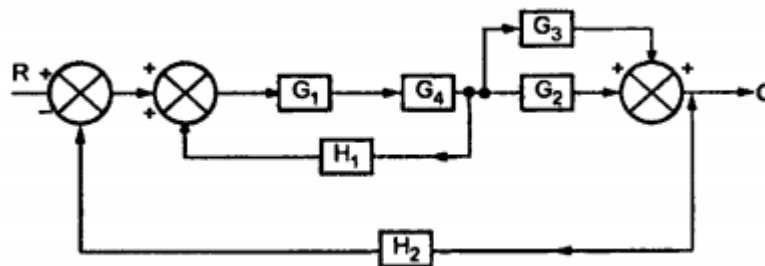


Figure 2

OR

- c. Obtain the block diagram for the electrical network shown in figure 3. 7

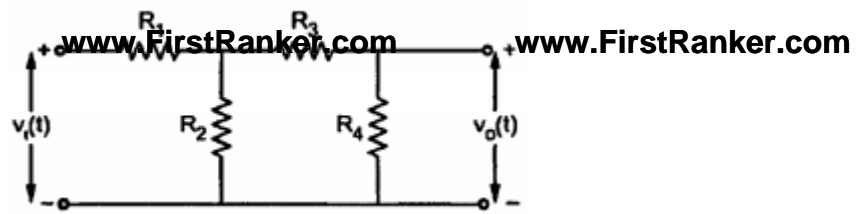


Figure 3

- Q.3 a. Define the following test signals. 3
1. Unit Impulse
 2. Unit Step
 3. Unit Ramp
- b. Discuss the effect of feedback on system gain and stability. 4
- c. Derive the expression of a second order control system subjected to unit step signal. 7

OR

- Q.3 a. Define the following terms with respect to a second order system subjected to unit step signal. 3
1. Rise time
 2. Peak time
 3. Settling time
- b. Discuss the effect of adding a pole to a closed loop transfer function. 4
- c. Derive the expressions for error constants K_p , K_v and K_a corresponding to step, ramp and parabolic input respectively. 7
- Q.4 a. 1. In a system, for a bounded input output is also bounded. The system is said to be _____ 3
2. In a system, two poles are on the negative real axis and one pair of poles lies on $j\omega$ axis. The system is said to be _____.
3. In a system, repeated roots are placed on imaginary axis. The system is said to be _____.
- b. State advantages and limitations of Routh's stability criterion 4
- c. For a unity feedback system $G(s) = \frac{4}{s(s^2 + qs + 2k)}$, the system is marginally stable and oscillates with frequency 4 rad/sec. Find k_{mar} and q . 7

OR

- Q.4 a. Define the following terms: 3
1. Stable system
 2. Unstable system
 3. Marginally stable system
- b. Discuss Hurwitz's stability criteria. 4
- c. Explain the rules for the construction of Root Locus. 7
- Q.5 a. Discuss briefly PID controller. 3
- b. Discuss Nyquist criteria for stability. 4
- c. A second order system has overshoot of 50% and period of oscillations 0.2 second in step response. Determine resonant peak and resonant frequency. 7

OR

- Q.5 a. Compare time response and phase response of the system. 3
- b. Define the following with respect to Bode Plot: 4
1. Gain cross over frequency
 2. Phase cross over frequency
 3. Gain Margin
 4. Phase Margin
- c. Write a short note on state space representation of a control system. 7
