

# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY

BE - SEMESTER- V EXAMINATION – SUMMER 2020

**Subject Code: 2150307**

**Date: 29/10/2020**

**Subject Name: Digital Signal Processing**

**Time: 02:30 PM TO 05:00 PM**

**Total Marks: 70**

**Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

|                                                                                                                                                | MARKS     |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| <b>Q.1</b> (a) Define following signals with proper example:                                                                                   | <b>03</b> |
| 1. Digital Signal                                                                                                                              |           |
| 2. Continuous Time Signal                                                                                                                      |           |
| 3. Power Signal                                                                                                                                |           |
| (b) Draw the following signals, if                                                                                                             | <b>04</b> |
| $x(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$                                                                                                                  |           |
| ↑                                                                                                                                              |           |
| 1. $x(-n)$                                                                                                                                     |           |
| 2. $x(-n-1)$                                                                                                                                   |           |
| 3. $x(n/2)$                                                                                                                                    |           |
| 4. $2x(n)$                                                                                                                                     |           |
| (c) List out different properties of Z-Transform. Explain any three in detail.                                                                 | <b>07</b> |
| <b>Q.2</b> (a) Sketch the following Signals.                                                                                                   | <b>03</b> |
| 1. $\delta(n-3)$                                                                                                                               |           |
| 2. $\delta(n+3)$                                                                                                                               |           |
| 3. $\delta(-n)$                                                                                                                                |           |
| 4. $\delta(-n+2)$                                                                                                                              |           |
| (b) Check $y(n) = nx(n-1)$ is                                                                                                                  | <b>04</b> |
| 1. Static or Dynamic                                                                                                                           |           |
| 2. Time variant or Time In-variant                                                                                                             |           |
| 3. Linear or Non Linear                                                                                                                        |           |
| 4. Causal or Anti Causal                                                                                                                       |           |
| (c) For the system                                                                                                                             | <b>07</b> |
| $Y(n) - 3/4y(n-1) + 1/8y(n-2) = x(n) + 1/2x(n-1)$ . Derive the direct form I and direct form II structures.                                    |           |
| <b>OR</b>                                                                                                                                      |           |
| (c) Draw the parallel form realization of following signal                                                                                     | <b>07</b> |
| $y(n) = 5y(n-1) - 2y(n-2) + x(n) + 4x(n-1)$ .                                                                                                  |           |
| <b>Q.3</b> (a) What do you mean by correlation? Explain with examples.                                                                         | <b>03</b> |
| (b) Find out convolution of following sequences                                                                                                | <b>04</b> |
| $x(n) = 5nu(n)$ and $h(n) = u(n-5)$ .                                                                                                          |           |
| (c) Consider a sequence $x[n] = \{1, 1, -1, -1, -1, 1, 1, -1\}$ determine the DFT $X[k]$ of $x[n]$ using the decimation-in-time FFT algorithm. | <b>07</b> |
| <b>OR</b>                                                                                                                                      |           |
| <b>Q.3</b> (a) Obtain the inverse z-transform of the following:                                                                                | <b>03</b> |
| $X(z) = \log(1 + az^{-1}),  z  >  a $                                                                                                          |           |
| (b) Find out the Z-transform of following: $X(n) = a^n u(n)$                                                                                   | <b>04</b> |
| (c) Given $x(n) = \{1, 2, 3, 4, 4, 3, 2, 1\}$ , find $X(k)$ using Decimation-In-Frequency FFT algorithm.                                       | <b>07</b> |

- Q.4** (a) Explain Mapping between S-plane and Z-plane. **03**  
(b) Explain Goertzel algorithm to compute DFT. **04**  
(c) Obtain the lattice filter implementation for the all-pole filter **07**

$$H(z) = \frac{1}{1 - 0.2z^{-1} + 0.4z^{-2} + 0.6z^{-3}}$$

**OR**

- Q.4** (a) What is Equiripple Approximation? **03**  
(b) What is aliasing? Explain various methods to eliminate aliasing effect. **04**  
(c) Find out 8-point DFT of  $x(n)=\{1,2,1,2\}$  using Radix -2 DIF-FFT algorithm. **07**

- Q.5** (a) List the advantages of digital filter. **03**  
(b) Compare Butterworth and Chebyshev filters. **04**  
(c) Explain IIR filter design by bilinear transformation method. **07**

**OR**

- Q.5** (a) What is “twiddle factor” of DFT? **03**  
(b) What is Gibbs Phenomena? **04**  
(c) Explain how to remove baseline drift in ECG using Digital filters. **07**

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