

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY****BE- SEMESTER-VII (NEW) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2020****Subject Code:2170913****Date:19/01/2021****Subject Name:Industrial Instrumentation****Time:10:30 AM TO 12:30 PM****Total Marks: 56****Instructions:**

1. Attempt any **FOUR** questions out of **EIGHT** questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

|   | <b>MARKS</b> |
|---|--------------|
| <b>Q.1</b> (a) Define following term.<br>(i) Static error (ii) Mechanical Hysteresis (iii) Sensitivity                        | <b>03</b>    |
| (b) Explain transducer and inverse transducer with suitable examples.   | <b>04</b>    |
| (c) Explain construction and working principle of L.V.D.T. with its characteristics.  | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.2</b> (a) Define synchros and state its application.   | <b>03</b>    |
| (b) Differentiate Unbonded and bonded type strain gauge.  | <b>04</b>    |
| (c) Why temperature compensation is required for strain gauge? Explain any one method in detail for temperature compensation. | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.3</b> (a) Explain Black Body concept for very high temperature measurements.   | <b>03</b>    |
| (b) Write and Explain laws of thermocouples.  | <b>04</b>    |
| (c) Describe with neat diagram how disappearing filament type optical pyrometer can measure very high temperature.            | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.4</b> (a) Define following term.<br>(i) Seebeck effect (ii) Piezoelectric effect (iii) Piezo-resistive effect            | <b>03</b>    |
| (b) Explain RTD with diagram, principle, merits and demerits.   | <b>04</b>    |
| (c) Describe the construction, theory and working principle of thermocouples. State different types of compensations used.    | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.5</b> (a) State different type of load cell used for force measurement and also state its advantages.                    | <b>03</b>    |
| (b) Describe the working principle of Hall effect transducer and state its application.                                       | <b>04</b>    |
| (c) With a neat sketch explain the construction and working of Rotameter.   | <b>07</b>    |
| <b>Q.6</b> (a) Explain how capacitive used for Linear displacement.   | <b>03</b>    |
| (b) Derive output equation of Piezoelectric transducer.   | <b>04</b>    |
| (c) With a neat sketch explain the construction and working of Pirani gauge.  | <b>07</b>    |

- Q.7 (a) Explain the need of recorders and the draw block diagram of digital recording system. **03**  
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- (b) Explain the different components of an Analog Data Acquisition System. **04**
- (c) Write short note on modern digital data acquisition system. **07**
- Q.8 (a) Explain types of instrumentation systems. **03**
- (b) Explain the operation of Sample and Hold circuit in brief. **04**
- (c) Explain measurement of liquid level using capacitive transducer. **07**

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