

Pharmacy, Hyderabad  
**FACULTY OF PHARMACY**

**B. Pharmacy II Year I – Semester (Suppl.) Examination, April 2015**

**Subject: Pharmaceutical Analysis – I (Chemical Analysis)**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Max.Marks: 70**

**Note: Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

- 1 (a) i) What is a primary standard? Explain briefly giving examples. (6)  
ii) Explain accuracy, precision, error and linearity with examples. (8)  
**OR**  
(b) i) What is calibration? Why calibration of glassware is necessary? How do you calibrate a burette? (7)  
ii) Explain about methods of expressing concentration. (7)
- 2 (a) i) Explain about different theories of acid and base. (6)  
ii) Write a note on common ion effect. (4)  
iii) Calculate the pH of 0.05 M solution of sodium acetate. (4)  
(The dissociation constant of acetic acid is  $1.8 \times 10^{-5}$ ).  
**OR**  
(b) i) Discuss the theory of neutralization indicators. (7)  
ii) Define a buffer by giving examples. How does a buffer resist change in pH? (7)
- 3 (a) i) Describe the various steps involved in gravimetric analysis. (10)  
ii) How do you prepare and standardize 0.1 N  $\text{KMnO}_4$  solution. (4)  
**OR**  
(b) i) Explain Mohr's method for determination of chlorides. (7)  
ii) What is oxidation – reduction potential? How it is determined in a redox system? (7)
- 4 (a) i) Write the principle and procedure involved in assay of calcium gluconate. (6)  
ii) Explain the principle, procedure in iodometric titrations. (8)  
**OR**  
(b) i) Explain theory and applications of non-aqueous titrations. (7)  
ii) Write a note on masking and demasking agents. (7)
- 5 (a) i) Define the terms:  
(A) Mole (B) Empirical formula (C) Molecular formula (D) Theoretical yield (6)  
ii) Calculate the percentage composition of elements in  $\text{K}_2\text{Cr}_2\text{O}_7$  [K=39, Cr=52, O=16]. (8)  
**OR**  
(b) i) How many moles are present in 53 gm of sodium carbonate and 60 grams of sodium hydroxide. (6)  
ii) Calculate the percentage composition of the elements in  $\text{Na}_2\text{S}_2\text{O}_3$  [Na=23, S=32, O=16]. (8)

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