

FACULTY**B. Pharmacy 3/4 I Semester (Suppl.) Examination, April 2017****Subject : Physical Pharmacy I****Time : 3 Hrs****Max. Marks: 70****Note: Answer all questions. All questions carry equal marks.**

- 1 (a) State and explain ibbs phase rule. Explain the phase diagram for one component system. (9)
(b) Write abt differential scanning calorimetry and its applications in pharmacy. (5)
OR
(c) Discuss abt polymorphism and its applications in pharmacy. (7)
(d) State the postulates of kinetic molecular theory of gases and explain Vander Walls equation for real gases. (7)
- 2 (a) State and explain law of conservation of energy. (5)
(b) Derive expressions for isothermal reversible expansion of an ideal gas and maximum work done in reversible expansion. (5)
(c) Write a note on Gibbs free energy. (4)
OR
(d) Explain specific heat, sensible heat and latent heat. (6)
(e) Define free energy. Write abt free energy function and its applications. (8)
- 3 (a) What are colligative properties? Explain determination of freezing point depression and its application. (8)
(b) Explain the importance of activity and activity coefficients. (6)
OR
(c) Define molarity, molality and normality. Explain in which situations these expressions are useful. (4)
(d) Derive the equation for ionization of a weak acid and write abt ampholytes. (6+4)
- 4 (a) Derive Henderson Hasselbalch buffer equation for a weak acid and its salt. (7)
(b) Write a note on pharmaceutical and physiological buffers. (7)
OR
(c) What is buffer capacity? Write the equations for buffer capacity and maximum buffer capacity. (4)
(d) What is isotonicity? What are the various methods of adjusting isotonicity. A solution contains 1.0% ephedrine sulphate in 100ml. What quantity of sodium chloride must be added to make the solution isotonic (sodium chloride equivalent of ephedrine sulphate is 0.23).. (1+5+4)
- 5 (a) Discuss the construction and working of a glass membrane electrode. (7)
(b) Write abt the method of determining the emf of a cell using potentiometer. (7)
OR
(c) Mention various types of electrodes with examples including the cell reaction representation. (7)
(d) Write abt the importance of applications of oxidation reductions in pharmacy. (7)
