Roll No. $\square$ Total No. of Pages : 02
Total No. of Questions : 09
B.Tech.(EIE) (2011 \& Onwards) (Sem.-4)

DIGITAL ELECTRONICS
Subject Code: EC-204
M.Code : 57011

Time : 3 Hrs.
Max. Marks : 60

## INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. SECTION-A is COMPULSORY consisting of TEN questions carrying TWO marks each.
2. SECTION-B contains FIVE questions carrying FIVE marks each and students have to attempt any FOUR questions.
3. SECTION-C contains THREE questions carrying TEN marks each and students have to attempt any TWO questions.

## SECTION-A

1. Answer briefly :
a) Covert the binary number 1011001011 int (a) octal (b) hexadecimal
b) Convert gray code 101011 into its binary equivalent?
c) Subtract $(111001)_{2}$ from $(101011)_{2}$ using 2 's compliment method?
d) What do you mean by positive and negative logic?
e) Draw the logic diagram for logic equation $\mathrm{Y}=(\mathrm{A}+\mathrm{B}) . \mathrm{C}$.
f) Give the comparison between PROM and PLA.
g) What is race around condition in flip-flops?
h) The $\mathrm{t}_{\mathrm{pd}}$ for each flip-flop is 50 ns determine the maximum operating frequency MOD32 ripple counter?
i) Give the specifications of $\mathrm{A} / \mathrm{D}$ converters?
j) Why totem pole outputs cannot be connected together?

## SECTION-B

2. Simplify the given logic equation using Boolean algebra.

$$
Y=P+\bar{P} Q \bar{R}+\overline{Q+R}
$$

3. Minimize the following using K-map

$$
f_{1}(w, x, y, z)=\sum(0,1,5,7,8,14)+\sum d(2,11)
$$

and implement the minimized function using only NAND gates.
4. Explain the principle of operation of a dual slope ADC. How is it advantageous over ramp type ADC?
5. Explain the working of a full subtractor with neat diagram and truth table.
6. Draw the circuit diagram of a 4-bit serial in/serial out shift register using D flip-flops. Also draw its timing diagram.

## SECTION-C

7. Explain the basic circuits of ECL and tristate logic. Compare TTL and ECL with respect to fan-in, fan-out, noise margin and propagation delay time.
8. a) Explain the operation of successive approximation type of ADC.
b) If $\bar{Q}$ output of a D type flip-flop is connected to D input, it acts as a toggle switch verify?
9. Write short notes on Any Two :
a) SR flip-flop
b) PLA
c) Gray code and Excess-3-code.

NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.

