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Answer ONE Question from each Unit
All Questions Carry Equal Marks
All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

## UNIT - I

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1. (a) Discuss the concept of implicit type conversion with a suitable example.
(b) Write a C program that calculates and prints the average of entered integers. Assume the user will enter control-d to end the input.
Sample Run:
Enter an integer (control-d to end): 23
Enter an integer (control-d to end): 123
Enter an integer (control-d to end): 45
Enter an integer (control-d to end): 987
Enter an integer (control-d to end): 87
Enter an integer (control-d to end): 098
Enter an integer (control-d to end):
The average is : 227.17
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2. (a) A palindrome is a number or a text phrase that reads the same backwards as forwards. Write a C program that reads in a five-digit integer and determines whether or not it is a palindrome. Hint: Use the division and modulus operators to separate the number into its individual digits. Sample Run 1:
Enter a five-digit number: 12345
12345 is not a palindrome
Sample Run 2:
Enter a five-digit number: 12321
12321 is a palindrome
(b) Discuss the concept of identifiers and data-types in C.

UNIT - II
3. (a) With a suitable example, discuss the following categories of user defined functions in C [10M]
i. functions with arguments and return values
ii. function with no argument and return type
(b) Explain briefly how do you pass a 2D array as a parameter in C?
4. (a) The factorial of a integer N , denoted by N ! is the product of all positive integers less than or equal to $N$. Factorial does not exist for negative numbers and factorial of 0 is 1 . Write a recursive routine to compute factorial of a number. Write a test driver for the same. ..... [8M]
(b) What is an array? How is an array declared and initialized? ..... [6M]
UNIT - III
5. (a) Bring out the significance of pointers to void with a suitable example. ..... [8M]
(b) In C, a string can be referred either using a character pointer or as a character array. Explain it with examples.[6M]
6. (a) Explain briefly pointer arithmetic in C with suitable examples. ..... [6M]
(b) What are the unformatted string input and output functions available in C? Is the input function safe? If yes, why and If no, Justify? ..... [8M]
UNIT - IV
7. (a) With a suitable example explain the concept of typedef. ..... [6M]
(b) A complex number is a number that can be expressed in the form $a+b i$, where $a$ and $b$ are real numbers and i is the imaginary unit, satisfying the equation $i^{2}=-1$. Write a C Program to add two complex numbers by passing structure to a function. ..... [8M]
8. (a) Write a C program using nested structures to read 3 employees details with the following fields; emp-id, name, designation, address, basic, da, hra and calculate gross salary of each employee. (Hint : gross salary $=$ basic + da + hra $)$.[9M]
(b) Bring out the advantage of using Bit Fields in C with a suitable example. ..... [5M]
UNIT - V
9. (a) Why is fseek() preferred over rewind() in C? ..... [6M]
(b) Write a C Program to Copy Contents of one file to another file. ..... [8M]
10. (a) Discuss how reading and writing w.r.t binary file done in C. ..... [8M]
(b) Explain briefly fgets() and fputs() with an example. ..... [6M]

