

[LP 827] OCTOBER 2019 Sub. Code: 3827

## PHARM. 'D' AND PHARM. 'D' (POST BACCALAUREATE) EGREE EXAMINATION (2009-2010 Regulation) FIFTH YEAR PAPER III – CLINICAL PHARMACOKINETICS & PHARMACOTHERAPEUTIC DRUG MONITORING

O.P. Code: 383827

Time: Three hours Maximum: 70 Marks

I. Elaborate on:  $(4 \times 10 = 40)$ 

1. Mention the indications of extracorporeal methods of drug removal. Explain hemodialysis and peritoneal dialysis.

- 2. Explain the steps to be followed in drug dosage adjustments in renal impairment.
- 3. a) What are the indications of therapeutic drug monitoring?
  - b) Explain the elements of protocol of therapeutic drug monitoring.
- 4. Discuss the estimation of hepatic dysfunction and dosing of drugs. Write a note on effect of hepatic disease on pharmacokinetics of drugs.

II. Write notes on:  $(6 \times 5 = 30)$ 

- 1. Write a note on markers of GFR.
- 2. Define pharmacogenetics. Mention the goals and benefits of pharmacogenetics.
- 3. Define drug interactions. Explain pharmacokinetic drug interactions.
- 4. Explain therapeutic drug monitoring of digoxin.
- 5. Explain Bayesian theory. Mention its merits and demerits.
- 6. Write a note on nomograms and tabulations in designing dosage regimen.

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