

**Subject : Statistics****Paper – VIII (A) (DSE E-1) : Operation Research**

Time : 3 Hours

**PART – A (5 x 3 = 15 Marks)**

Max. Marks: 60

**(Short Answer Type)****Note : Answer any FIVE of the following questions.**

- 1 Scope of or
- 2 Define general LPP
- 3 State the fundamental theorem of Duality
- 4 North West corner Rule
- 5 Unbalanced Assignment problem and Transportation problem
- 6 Travelling salesman problem
- 7 Define Slack variables with an example.
- 8 What are the basic assumptions in a sequencing problem?

**PART – B (3 x 15 = 45 Marks)****(Essay Answer Type)****Note: Answer ALL the questions.**

- 9 (a) Solve the LPP by using simplex method

$$\text{Maximize } Z = 2x_1 + 4x_2 + x_3 + x_4$$

Subject to the constraints :

$$x_1 + 3x_2 + x_4 \leq 4,$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 \leq 3,$$

$$x_2 + 4x_3 + x_4 \leq 3,$$

$$x_1, x_2, x_3, x_4 \geq 0$$

**OR**

- (b) (i) Explain the concept of degeneracy in LPP and how to resolve it.  
(ii) Explain the Big-M method of solving an LPP.

- 10 (a) Define Transportation problem as a special case of LPP. Explain stepping stone method to obtain an optimum solution for a transportation problem.

**OR**

- (b) (i) State the fundamental theorem of Duality.  
(ii) Explain the concept of duality and primal dual relationship with an example.

- 11 (a) Define assignment problem as a special case of LPP and TP. Explain Hungarian method to solve an assignment problem.

**OR**

- (b) (i) Determine the Optimal sequence of jobs that minimizes the total elapsed time (T) and also find idle times.

Job	A	B	C	D	E	F	G
M <sub>1</sub>	3	8	7	4	9	8	7
M <sub>2</sub>	4	3	2	5	1	4	3
M <sub>3</sub>	6	7	5	11	5	6	12

ADGBFCE

AD  
M<sub>1</sub>  
M<sub>2</sub>

- (ii) Explain the process of converting 3 machine 'n' jobs problem into two machine problem.