

P. Pages : 2

Time : Three Hours

**AW - 3260**

Max. Marks : 80

- Notes :
1. Answer **three** question from Section A and **three** question from Section B.
 2. Diagrams and chemical equations should be given wherever necessary.
 3. Illustrate your answer necessary with the help of neat sketches.

SECTION - A

1. a) What are the goals of classification of bacteria? Describe DNA homology experiment with its significance. **8**
b) Describe external structure of bacteria. **6**

OR

2. a) Describe pour plate technique for isolation of pure culture. **6**
b) Describe physical methods of selection & isolation of pure culture. **8**
3. a) Enlist chemical agents used for control of microorganisms with mechanism of action of any two. **8**
b) Draw a neat labelled diagram of autoclave. **5**

OR

4. a) Describe normal growth curve of bacteria. **8**
b) Name the microorganisms responsible for following activity. **5**
 - 1) Bread fermentation
 - 2) Fungal single cell protein
 - 3) Poultry spoilage
 - 4) Yoghurt fermentation
 - 5) Wine fermentation
5. a) What is pasteurization of milk? Specify time & temp conditions. Explain phosphatase test. **8**
b) Enlist various methods of food preservation. **5**

OR

6. a) Describe extrinsic parameters of foods that affect microbial growth. **8**
b) Write a note on controlled Atmosphere storage. **5**

7. a) Describe lactic acid fermentation of whey. 5
b) Write a note on food irradiation. 5
c) Give industrial applications of yeasts. 4

OR

8. a) What is phenol coefficient? How it is determined. 7
b) Define water activity. Explain its relation to microbial food spoilage. 7
9. a) Explain various routes of food contamination. 8
b) Explain bakers yeast manufacture. 5

OR

10. a) What is thermal death time? Explain D, Z & F Values. 8
b) Write a note on industrial applications of bacteria. 5
11. a) Write note on following.
1) Freeze drying 5
2) Aseptic packaging 5
3) Food antibiotics 4

OR

12. Write notes on following.
1) Wine fermentation 5
2) Yoghurt fermentation 4
3) Vinegar fermentation 5
