

151-NR

M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION – OCTOBER, 2013 BIOCHEMISTRY Paper-IV: Clinical Biochemistry

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer all questions

All questions carry equal marks

WRITE SHORT ESSAYS ON THE FOLLOWING:

- 1. What is HbA₁C? Give its clinical importance.
- 2. Define clearance. How it is estimated? What is its diagnostic importance?
- 3. ADA criteria of diagnosis of Diabetes Mellitus.
- 4. Reproducibility, accuracy and precision.
- 5. National Cholesterol Education Programme criteria for diagnosis of lipoprotein disorders.
- 6. Clinical interpretation of ALP and ALT with respect to liver function.
- 7. Describe two tests to estimate increased risk of cardiovascular disease.
- 8. What is renal clearance? How Creatinine clearance is superior to urea clearance?
- 9. What is metabolic acidosis? Name two pathological conditions which lead to metabolic acidosis.
- 10. Five therapeutic applications of radioisotopes.

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