

133-NR

## M.D. DEGREE EXAMINATION – APRIL, 2013 MICROBIOLOGY

Paper-II: Systemic Bacteriology

Time: 3 Hours Max. Marks:100

Note: Answer all questions

All questions carry equal marks

## WRITE SHORT ESSAYS ON THE FOLLOWING:

- 1. Escherichia coli causing diarrheal disease
- 2. Pathogenesis and diagnosis of cholera. Add a note on vaccine trial against cholera.
- 3. Epidemiology of Borrelia infections in India. Add a note on recent methods of laboratory diagnosis for the condition.
- 4. Morphology, cultural and epidemiological features of Pseudomonas aeruginosa. Add a note on the role of bacteria in hospital infection.
- 5. Pathogenesis and diagnosis of infections caused by Haemophilus influenzae. Add a note on vaccines against the condition.
- 6. Epidemiology and microbiology of oxygenic Corynebacterium diphtheriae. Discuss the reasons for detection of cases of diphtheria now in the community.
- 7. Pathogenesis of plague. Add a note on resurgence of plague in India.
- 8. Laboratory diagnosis of typhoid fever.
- 9. Pathogenesis and clinical manifestations of Streptococcus pyogenes infection. Add a note on laboratory diagnosis.
- 10. Pathogenesis and laboratory diagnosis of gonorrhoea. Add a note on recent methods.

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