

Code: 13A05802

B.Tech IV Year II Semester (R13) Advanced Supplementary Examinations July 2018

**NATURAL LANGUAGE PROCESSING**

(Common to CSE and IT)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**  
(Compulsory Question)

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1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)

- (a) List the applications of NLP.
- (b) Define grammar.
- (c) What are definite clause grammars (DCG)?
- (d) List the methods for ambiguity resolution.
- (e) What is probabilistic lexicalized CFG?
- (f) Define Lexicons.
- (g) Define semantic realization.
- (h) What is meant by text planning? Explain.
- (i) Explain identifying rhetorical structure.
- (j) Explain about linguistic structure.

**PART – B**

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT – I**

- 2 (a) Differentiate top-down and bottom-up parsers with an example.
- (b) Illustrate with example how morphological parsing is done using FST.

**OR**

- 3 (a) How the natural language processing systems is evaluated? Explain.
- (b) Differentiate between natural language processing and natural language understanding.

**UNIT – II**

- 4 Discuss the following:
  - (a) Language as a rule-based system.
  - (b) Stochastic part-of-speech tagging.

**OR**

- 5 What is ambiguity? Discuss the different disambiguation techniques with examples.

**UNIT – III**

- 6 How is lexicography related to CFG? Explain probabilistic lexicalized CFG with example.

**OR**

- 7 What are the issues in parsing? Describe various techniques used for parsing with suitable examples.

**UNIT – IV**

- 8 Discuss Earley- Style Semantic analyzer with an example.

**OR**

- 9 Explain the following with examples:

- (a) Selection restrictions.
- (b) Unification method.

**UNIT – V**

- 10 What is knowledge representation? Explain about the knowledge representation structure frames using the objects slots & roles for house, terrorist.

**OR**

- 11 Write short notes on defining conversational agent.