Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 100 Marks

## Pharmacological Screening Methods and Clinical Evaluation (Revised Scheme 4) Q.P. CODE: 9350

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary. Answer any ten questions.

## LONG ESSAY (Answer any TEN)

10 X 10 = 100 Marks

- 1. List various methods to screen analgesic agents and discuss any one.
- 2. Enumerate methods to induce arrhythmia. Write a note on reperfusion arrhythmia.
- 3. Enumerate various methods to evaluate a compound for anti-diabetic activity. Explain one in vitro method and chemically induced diabetes method in rat.
- 4. Discuss one in vivo model to screen an agent for treatment of grandma and petitmal epilepsy.
- 5. Discuss types of animal cell cultures and give their applications in preclinical research.
- 6. Discuss any one process of preparation of transgenic animals and write the applications of transgenic animals in pharmacology research.
- 7. What are biomarkers? Classify them and mention their applications.
- 8. Explain the concept of apparent volume of distribution. What are the uses of pharmacokinetic models?
- 9. Explain the concept and importance of pharmacovigilance in drug safety.
- 10. Explain the process of protocol writing in clinical trial.
- 11. Describe two preclinical models to evaluate nootropic activity.
- 12. Explain various animal models to evaluate antiulcer agents.

  \* \* \* \* \* \*

www.FirstRanker.com