[Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 75]

## Medicinal Plant Biotechnology -II Q.P. CODE: 5173

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

## LONG ESSAY (Answer any Three)

3 X 10 = 30 Marks

- What do you mean by plant cell immobilization? Discuss various techniques used in immobilization of plant cells give its applications.
- What are transgenic plants? Give an account on production of phytopharmaceuticals by transgenic plants.
- 3. Explain production and applications of hairy root culture and multiple shoot culture.
- 4. Discuss of techniques employed in identification, localization and sequencing of genes.

## SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Nine)

9 X 5 = 45 Marks

- Write a short note on cell signaling.
- 6. Give applications of recombinant DNA technology.
- Write the steps involved in protoplast fusion.
- Describe chemically mediated gene transfer in plants.
- Write short note on role of precursors and elicitors on production of secondary metabolites.
- Write a note on production and applications of single cell proteins.
- Explain briefly structure of RNA.
- 12. Write a note on monoclonal variation.
- Give one method for production of synthetic seeds.
- Define fermentation and applications of fermentation technology.

