[Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 75]

Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology Q.P. CODE: 5136

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any Three)

 $3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Describe the signalling pathway via GPCR and add a note on its regulation.
- 2. Explain cell viability test using MTT assay and describe the working principles and applications of flow cytometry.
- 3. Discuss the structure of gene and explain briefly the steps involved in gene expression. Explain any one method for genomic mapping.
- 4. Explain the basic principles and applications of Western blotting and PCR.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Nine)

 $9 \times 5 = 45 \text{ Marks}$

- 5. Explain any one method for determination of calcium influx assay.
- 6. What are cloning vectors and give their role in rDNA technology?
- 7. What is microarray technique? Mention the various applications.
- 8. Explain the Sanger's method of gene sequencing.
- 9. Discuss the principles of glucose uptake assay.
- 10. What is cryopreservation and describe technique of cryopreservation of cell lines.
- 11. Explain cell signalling through tyrosine kinase receptors.
- 12. Explain the role of IP3 and DAG in pharmacology.
- 13. What is genomics and proteomics? What are their limitations?
- 14. Write the structure and functions of plasma membrane.