[Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 100]

## Bio-Pharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics (Revised Scheme 4)

**Q.P. CODE: 9338** 

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary. Answer any ten questions.

## LONG ESSAY (Answer any TEN)

10 X 10 = 100 Marks

- 1. Explain in detail about in-vitro dissolution testing models.
- 2. Explain the P<sup>H</sup> partition theory in drug absorption along with its limitations.
- 3. Describe the various biological factors influencing drug absorption.
- 4. Discuss briefly bioequivalence studies.
- 5. Explain the various approaches to improve dissolution of poorly water soluble drugs.
- 6. Explain the pharmacokinetics of a drug administered extravascularly which follows one compartment open model.
- 7. Explain saturation kinetics with causes, implications, characteristics and examples in non-linear kinetics.
- 8. Write a note on MRT and statistical moment theory.
- 9. Describe the physicochemical factors influencing the distribution of drugs. Explain the influence of protein bonding on pharmacokinetics of drugs.
- 10. Describe the biological factors affecting biotransformation of drugs. Write a note on non renal routes of drug excretion.
- 11. Explain the methods of adjusting the dose and dosage regimen in patients with renal diseases.
- 12. Explain the concept of loading and maintenance dose.

.coung and maintenanc