[Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 100]

Advanced Pharmacology and Toxicology (Revised Scheme 4)

Q.P. CODE: 9349

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary. Answer any ten questions.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any TEN)

10 X 10 = 100 Marks

- 1. Explain the role of various chemical mediators in inflammation.
- 2. Explain in vivo mutagenicity tests in rodents.
- 3. Discuss intracellular signal transduction mediated through IP₃-DAG pathway.
- 4. Describe the adrenergic transmission. Explain the biosynthesis, metabolism and physiological role of adrenaline.
- 5. Explain the pathophysiology and pharmacotherapy of depression. Discuss the mechanism of action of sertraline.
- 6. Classify anti-hypertensive agents with examples. Explain the mechanism of diuretics and calcium channel blockers in treatment of hypertension.
- 7. Write a brief description of endocrine functions of pancreas. Explain the mechanism of action of oral antidiabetic drugs.
- 8. What is osteoporosis? Explain the pathophysiology and pharmacotherapy of post-menopausal osteoporosis.
- 9. Discuss the pathophysiology and management of urinary tract infections.
- 10. Classify anti HIV agents. Explain the mechanism of action of Zidovudine and discuss the pharmacotherapy of HIV infection.
- 11. What is Schizophrenia? Write its pathophysiology and pharmacotherapy.
- 12. Write the pharmacotherapy in Peptic ulcer and write the mechanism of each class of Anti ulcer drugs.
