[Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 75]

Advanced Biopharmaceutics and Pharmacokinetics -II Q.P. CODE: 5170

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any Three)

3 X 10 = 30 Marks

- Explain in detail about in vitro and in situ methods for studying absorption of drugs.
- Define non-linear pharmacokinetics. What are the causes of non-linearity? Describe Michaelis-Menten equation.
- Enumerate different categories of in vitro-in vivo correlation regarding drug product performance.
- Explain cross over study designs of bioavailability in detail. Give a note on measurement of bioavailability.

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Nine)

9 X 5 = 45 Marks

- 5. Discuss properties of GI tract with respect to drug absorption.
- In details explain active transport of drug absorption.
- Discuss physico chemical properties of a drug considered in drug product design.
- Describe compendia methods of dissolution testing.
- Explain formulation factors affecting drug product performance.
- Explain in brief extra vascular compartmental modeling.
- Discuss about drug interactions linked to transporters.
- Enumerate clinical significance of bioequivalence studies.
- 13. Give a note on pharmacokinetic and pharmacodynamic drug interactions.
- 14. Describe pharmacokinetics and pharmacodynamics of vaccines (immunotherapy).



