[Time: 3 Hours] [Max. Marks: 75]

Clinical Pharmacokinetics and Therapeutic Drug Monitoring -II Q.P. CODE: 5183

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAY (Answer any Three)

3 X 10 = 30 Marks

- Explain in detail about compartmental and non-compartmental modelling.
- 2. Explain the pharmacokinetics drug interactions with suitable examples.
- 3. How does population pharmacokinetics differ from linear pharmacokinetics? How is the analysis of population pharmacokinetic data carried out?
- 4. Explain why and how TDM of methotrexate is carried out?

SHORT ESSAY (Answer any Nine)

9 X 5 = 45 Marks

- 5. What is clearance, and explain about the models of hepatic clearance?
- 6. Define loading dose and maintenance dose. Give the formula for calculating the same.
- 7. Write a note on genetic polymorphism in drug metabolism.
- 8. Write a note on NONMEM and how is it useful in pharmacometry.
- 9. Discuss the considerations for drug dosing in patients with hepatic impairment.
- 10. Explain why antipsychiatry drugs need therapeutic drug monitoring.
- 11. Write a note on Bayesian Theory.
- 12. Write a note on conversion from intravenous to oral therapy.
- **** 13. What do you understand by hepatic extraction ratio? Discuss the significance of the same.
- What are the reasons for individualization of drug dosage regimen. 14.

