## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences, Karnataka M.B.S. PHASE II Degree Examination - 04-Mar-2021

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 100 Marks

## PATHOLOGY - PAPER - II (RS3) QP Code: 1082

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat labeled diagrams wherever necessary.

LONG ESSAYS 2 x 10 = 20 Marks

- 1. A 40-year-old woman noticed enlargement of her anterior neck region over the past 8 months. On physical examination her vital signs include Temp 36.8 C, Pulse 64/minute, RR 15/minute, and BP 155/105 mm Hg. There was diffuse, symmetrical thyroid enlargement without tenderness. A chest radiograph was normal. Fine needle aspiration of the thyroid revealed cells consistent with a neoplasm. Laboratory studies show that she is euthyroid, but her serum ionized calcium is elevated. She is taken to surgery and a thyroidectomy is performed. Immunostaining for calcitonin of the permanent sections is positive, and the neoplasm has an amyloid stroma with Congo red staining.
  - A. Which of the neoplasms is she most likely to have?
  - B. Describe the morphology of the tumor.
  - C. Name other tumors of thyroid
- Classify tumors of bone. Describe gross and microscopy of osteosarcoma.

## SHORT ESSAYS

10 x 5 = 50 Marks

- Helicobacter pylori
- 4. Renal calculi
- Neuroblastoma
- 6. Chronic pancreatitis
- 7. Rheumatic heart disease
- 8. Precancerous lesions of skin
- Ewings sarcoma
- Benign teratoma ovary
- 11. Hashimotos thyroiditis
- 12. Burkitts lymphoma

## SHORT ANSWERS

10 x 3 = 30 Marks

- 13. Name tumors of testis
- Name complications of myocardial infarction
- 15. Name complications of cirrhosis of liver
- Microscopy of Crohn's disease
- 17. Morphology of chronic pyelonephritis
- Define and classify emphysema of lung
- 19. Casts in urine
- 20. Lab diagnosis of multiple myeloma
- 21. HPV virus (Human Papilloma Virus)
- 22. List the complications of leiomyoma uterus