

B.Tech I Year I Semester (R19) Regular Examinations January 2020

**APPLIED PHYSICS**

(Common to EEE, ECE &amp; EIE)

Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

**PART – A**

(Compulsory Question)

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1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)

- Write the principle of superposition.
- What is called grating element?
- How do you define ferroelectricity in dielectrics?
- Write the mathematical relation between magnetic susceptibility and permeability.
- What do you mean by an electromagnetic wave?
- Explain the principle of an optical fibre.
- Define Fermi energy.
- What is the value of energy gap in semiconductors?
- Mention the properties of superconductors.
- What is nanometer?

**PART – B**

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT – I**

- Explain Newton's rings experiment with a neat diagram and obtain the condition for dark and bright fringe diameters.
  - Write any four important applications of polarization.

**OR**

- Describe Fraunhofer diffraction due to double slit.
  - In Newton's rings experiment, the diameters of the 4<sup>th</sup> and 25<sup>th</sup> rings are 0.3 cm and 0.8 cm, respectively. Find the wavelength of light. Given  $R = 100$  cm.

**UNIT – II**

- Obtain an expression for the internal field seen by an atom in an infinite array of atoms subjected to an external field.
  - A magnetic material has a magnetization of 3300 A/m and flux density of 0.0044 Wb/m<sup>2</sup>. Calculate the magnetizing force and the relative permeability of the material.

**OR**

- Discuss ferroelectricity in dielectric materials.
  - What are the differences between soft and hard magnetic materials?

**UNIT – III**

- State and prove Stokes theorem. Give its importance.
  - Write brief note on fibre optic sensors.

**OR**

- State Gauss's law for electric and magnetic fields.
  - Explain in detail about refractive index profile of graded index optical fibre.

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**UNIT – IV**

- 8 (a) How do you distinguish between intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors giving suitable examples?  
(b) Explain the origin of energy bands in solids.

**OR**

- 9 (a) Describe Hall effect in a semiconductor along with its applications.  
(b) Write important applications of semiconductors.

**UNIT – V**

- 10 (a) Distinguish between type-1 and type-2 superconductors.  
(b) Write the applications of nanomaterials in different fields.

**OR**

- 11 (a) Write a short note on BCS theory.  
(b) Describe the synthesis of nanomaterials by chemical vapour deposition technique.

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