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## B.Tech I Year I Semester (R19) Regular Examinations January 2020

## **FUNDAMENTAL CHEMISTRY**

(Food Technology)

Time: 3 hours Max. Marks: 70

## PART - A

(Compulsory Question)

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- 1 Answer the following:  $(10 \times 02 = 20 \text{ Marks})$ 
  - (a) Explain effect of doping on band structures.
    - (b) What are the bond order present in O<sub>2</sub> and CO?
    - (c) Define conductivity, give the units.
    - (d) What are the photovoltaic cells?
    - (e) What is the functionality of polymer?
    - (f) What are the uses of conducting polymers?
    - (g) Draw the electromagnetic spectrum.
    - (h) Define Bathochromic shift.
    - (i) What is micelle formation?
    - (j) Give BET equation.

## PART - B

(Answer all five units,  $5 \times 10 = 50 \text{ Marks}$ )

UNIT – I

- 2 (a) Define anti bonding orbital. Explain pi-molecular orbital diagram of Butadiene.
  - (b) Give brief note on dual nature of matter.

OR

- 3 (a) Explain crystal field splitting in octahedral geometry.
  - (b) Explain significance of  $\Psi$  and  $\Psi^2$ .

UNIT – II

- 4 (a) Define reference electrode, explain Ag/AgCl electrode.
  - (b) Give brief note on potentiometric sensors.

OR

- 5 (a) Give detailed explanation about methanol fuel cell.
  - (b) Explain acid base conductometric titrations.

UNIT – III

- 6 (a) Explain condensation reaction mechanism by taking suitable example.
  - (b) How Bakelite will be prepared? Give its important applications.

OR

- 7 (a) Explain mechanism of conduction and applications of polyacetylene.
  - (b) Give brief note on carbon fibres.

UNIT - IV

- 8 (a) What is the basic principle involved in IR spectroscopy? Give its important applications.
  - (b) Explain stationary phase and mobile phase in chromatography.

OR

- 9 (a) What is the basic principle involved in HPLC? Give its important applications.
  - (b) Give important applications of potentiometry.

[ UNIT – V ]

- 10 (a) Explain preparation of nanomaterials and its stabilization.
  - (b) Give brief note on solid liquid interface.

OR

- 11 (a) Describe stabilization of colloids and important stabilizing agents.
  - (b) How nanomaterial will be characterized by Remker com