## B.Tech I Year II Semester (R15) Supplementary Examinations December 2019 <br> COMPUTER PROGRAMMING

(Food Technology)
Time: 3 hours
Max. Marks: 70
PART - A
(Compulsory Question)
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1 Answer the following: ( $10 \times 02=20$ Marks $)$
(a) List the advantages and disadvantages of flowcharts over algorithms.
(b) List out the basic data types and their sizes in C.
(c) Differentiate between while and do-while loop.
(d) List out any four string handling functions in C .
(e) Write the syntax and one example for any two dynamic memory allocation functions in C .
(f) List out the storage classes in C.
(g) Write a recursive function to compute factorial of an integer.
(h) Differentiate between structures and unions.
(i) Write the syntax and one example for any two formatted console I/O statements in C .
(j) Write the syntax of fopen and fclose functions.

PART - B
(Answer all five units, $5 \times 10=50$ Marks)

## UNIT - I

With a neat diagram, explain the software development method.

## OR

Explain the arithmetic operators in C . Write a C program to test whether a given number is positive or negative with and without using conditional operator.

## UNIT - II

Write the syntax of for, while and do-white loops. Write a C program to print the sum of first n natural numbers.

## OR

Discuss two-dimensional array. Write a C program to calculate the sum of two matrices and obtain the transpose of the resultant matrix.

## UNIT - III

What is a pointer? What are the problems with the pointers? Write a C program to print the elements of a one-dimensional array using pointers.

## OR

Discuss in detail about the scope of functions with suitable examples.

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UNIT - IV 
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Discuss in brief about the prototype of functions. Write recursive and non-recursive functions in C to calculate the $\mathrm{n}^{\text {th }}$ Fibonacci number defined below:

$$
f(n)=f(n-2)+f(n-1), \forall n \geq 2 \text { and } f(0)=f(1)=1
$$

OR
How structures are passed to functions? Discuss bit fields and enumerations in brief.

## UNIT - V

Write a C program to open a text file. Read the contents of the file and write the content into a new file by converting all the lower case letters into upper case letters.

Discuss the following pre-processor directives:
(i) \#define.
(ii) \#if.
(iii) \#else.


