

**Q.P.CODE: M102C018****DR. YSR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA – 520 008****M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – APRIL, 2024****FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION – PART – I****OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)****(Theory questions)**

Time: 2 Hours 40 Minutes

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer all questions. Draw a neat diagram wherever necessary

**SECTION-II (THEORY QUESTIONS – 80 MARKS)****WRITE LONG ESSAY QUESTIONS:****2X15=30**

1) A 12 year old boy came with a complaint of smelly discharge from the right ear and feeling of fullness in the right ear. On history he had recurrent right ear infections. What is your probable diagnosis? What is cholesteatoma? Describe its pathogenesis, etiology, clinical features and management.

2) Enumerate in detail various causes of Epistaxis. Describe how you evaluate and manage a case of Epistaxis.

**WRITE SHORT ESSAY QUESTIONS:****10X5=50**

3) Little's Area

4) Physiology of swallowing

5) White Patch over Tonsil

6) Malignant Otitis Externa

7) Patient admitted in ICU for head injury. He is on ventilator for 3 weeks. In charge of ICU informed the patient attendants that patient needs Prolonged intubation. Discuss tracheostomy.

8) Treatment of Atrophic Rhinitis

9) Vocal Nodules

10) Tympanometry

11) Antrochoanal Polyp vs Ethmoidal Polyposis

12) Achalasia Cardia

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