

**Q.P.CODE: M102C030****DR. YSR UNIVERSITY OF HEALTH SCIENCES :: VIJAYAWADA – 520 008****M.B.B.S. DEGREE EXAMINATION – JANUARY, 2024****FINAL M.B.B.S. EXAMINATION – PART – I****OTORHINOLARYNGOLOGY (ENT)****(Theory questions)**

Time: 2 Hours 40 Minutes

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer all questions. Draw a neat diagram wherever necessary

**SECTION-II (THEORY QUESTIONS – 80 MARKS)****WRITE LONG ESSAY QUESTIONS:****2X15=30**

1) A 60 year old male patient comes with a history of left sided decreased hearing accompanied with ringing sensation. On examination, reduced sensation of posterior aspect of pinna and reduced lacrimation. Fundus examination shows papilledema

- Enumerate various Differential diagnoses
- Write the differences between cochlear and retro-cochlear hearing loss
- What are the various investigations done in this patient and their inference
- Describe the treatment modalities for this patient (1+4+5+5)

2) Describe the clinical features, investigation and management of HIV in Otorhinolaryngology (5+5+5)

**WRITE SHORT ESSAY QUESTIONS:****10X5=50**

- Describe the premalignant lesions of oral cavity
- What is vibrant sound bridge? Write a note on its mechanism of action, indication, advantages and disadvantages (1+1+1+1+1)
- Describe Epley's maneuver for Benign Paroxysmal Positional Vertigo
- What are the differences between Ethmoidal and Antro Chanal polyp
- A 15 year old male from Rajasthan comes with right sided epistaxis. What is the most common differential diagnosis in this patient? How do you manage this? (2+3)
- Enumerate 10 causes for Dysphagia
- What are the various causes of unilateral vocal cord palsy? How do you manage it? (2+3)
- Discuss midline neck swelling
- Write a note on topographical classification of cervical lymphadenopathy
- How do you test facial nerve clinically

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