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Total No. of Pages : 02

Total No. of Questions : 18

**B.Tech. (Bio Tech) (2018 & Onwards) (Sem.-1,2)**  
**INTRODUCTION TO PHYSICS : BIOTECHNOLOGY**  
**Subject Code : BTPH-107-18**  
**M.Code : 75369**

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

1. **SECTION-A** is **COMPULSORY** consisting of **TEN** questions carrying **TWO** marks each.
2. **SECTION - B & C.** have **FOUR** questions each.
3. Attempt any **FIVE** questions from **SECTION B & C** carrying **EIGHT** marks each.
4. Select atleast **TWO** questions from **SECTION - B & C.**

**SECTION-A****Answer briefly :**

- Q1. State the principle and working of a laser.
- Q2. Explain the conditions for total internal reflection phenomena.
- Q3. Mention various fiber parameters.
- Q4. Differentiate between soft and hard magnetic materials.
- Q5. Differentiate between type-I and type-II superconductors.
- Q6. Justify that "*Meissner effect is the true verification of superconducting state*".
- Q7. Give the difference between continuous and characteristic X-rays.
- Q8. Mention properties of ultrasound waves.
- Q9. Explain the concept of wave-particle duality.
- Q10. What is the difference between a quantum wire and quantum dot?

**SECTION-B**

- Q11. a) Explain the construction, working and energy diagram of Ruby laser. 5
- b) Discuss some medical applications of lasers. 3
- Q12. a) Discuss the construction and working of step and graded index fibers. 5
- b) Discuss different losses associated with optical fibers and their control. 3
- Q13. a) Make a comparison between the characteristics of dia, para, ferro, ferri and ferrite magnetic materials. 5
- b) Explain the phenomena of magnetostriction and mention its few applications. 3
- Q14. a) Discuss the superconducting state and its various properties. 4
- b) Give a brief account of BCS theory of superconducting state. 4

**SECTION-C**

- Q15. Give an account of the properties of X-rays and discuss the method of their production. 8
- Q16. a) Explain the principle and working of ultrasound generator. 5
- b) Mention the adverse effect of ultrasound waves. 3
- Q17. a) Write a short note on de-Broglie waves and their properties. 3
- b) Give definitions of Photoelectric effect and Compton Effect. 3
- c) Calculate the frequency and wavelength of a photon whose energy is 75eV. 2
- Q18. a) Discuss the top-down and bottom-up methods of nanoparticles synthesis. 4
- b) What are carbon nanotubes? Discuss how various types of carbon nanotubes can be formed from graphene? 4

**NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.**