

Date: 21-01-2022 0422 E493

Second Year MBBS Examination II MBBS Pathology Paper 2

Time: 3 hours

Max Marks: 100

Instructions:

- 1. Answer to the points.
- 2. Figure to the right indicates marks.
- 3. Use separate answer books for each section.
- 4. Draw diagrams wherever necessary.
- 5. Write legibly.

Section 1

- 1. Structured Long Question (Any 1 out of 2) (10)
- a) Define Peptic Ulcer, Discuss aetiopathogenesis and pathology of Chronic

- b) Discuss the aetio-pathogenesis, morphology and complications of infective endocarditis (3+3+4)
- 2. Case based scenario/Applied short Notes (Any 2 out of 3)
- (12)a) A 30 year old male developed sudden onset of fever with chills. On examination, the physician detected cardiac murmurs. His blood culture was positive for gram positive organisms. He had a past history of pharyngitis followed by carditis, when he was 5 years old. a) What is your diagnosis? b) What is the aetiopathogenesis of this condition? c) Describe the morphology of the disease.
- b) Serological markers for hepatitis-B viral hepatitis
- c) What are the causes of infertility in females?



3.Write short notes (Any 3 out of 4) (18)

- a) Endometriosis
- b) Seminoma
- c) Paget's disease of the nipple
- d) Liver function test
- 4. Answer only in 2-3 sentences (Any 5 out of 6) (10)
- a) What is Rodent ulcer?
- b) Enzyme markers for myocardial infarction
- c) What are Bence-Jones proteins?
- d) Mention differences between complete mole and partial mole
- e) Leukoplakia of oral cavity
- f) Lab investigations in Chronic renal failure.



5.Structured Long Question (Any 1 out 2) (10)

- a) Enumerate various physical and biochemical tests of CSF & discuss their role in Tuberculous meningitis. (2+2+6)
- b) Define infertility, Enumerate causes of male infertility. Discuss the significance of semen analysis in diagnosing male infertility. (2+3+5)
- 6. Case based scenario/Applied short notes (Any 2 out of 3)
- a) What is exfoliative cytology? (12) Discuss the role of PAP smear test in screening Cervical cancer.
- b) Write clinical features and complications of acute viral hepatitis.
- c) Enumerate the differences between nephritic and nephrotic syndrome.

7.Write short notes (Any 3 out of 4) (18)

- a) Barett's esophagus.
- b) Wilms tumor.
- c) Hashimoto's thyroiditis.
- d) Types of leiomyomas.

8. Answer only in 2-3 sentences (Any 5 out of 6) (10)

- a) Name two diseases associated with a-1antitrypsin deficiency.
- b) Mention three pre-malignant lesions of skin.
- c) Differences between lobar pneumonia and bronchopneumonia.
- d) Differences between typhoid ulcer and tuberculoid ulcer-
- e) List out four complications of Diabetes Mellitus.
- f) What is Sequestrum?



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