

## www.FirstRanker.com Date: 04-07-2013 0713 E032

## **Second Year MBBS Examination** II MBBS Pharmacology Paper 2 Time: 2 hours

Max Marks: 40

- 1. Answer to the points.
- 2. Figure to the right indicates marks.
- 3. Use separate answer books for each section.
- 4. Draw diagrams wherever necessary.
- 5. Write legibly.

## 1. Give an account of any TWO of the following

(10)

- a) What is Artemesinin combination therapy (ACT)? Explain the rationale for combining the drugs in ACT to treat malaria.
- State any 2 ACT regimens available in India.



(A. 833, B. 780)

- **b)** Insulin analogues. (A. 264, B. 882)
- c) Direct thrombin inhibitors. (A. 620, 476)
- 2. Write Short notes of (any three)

(12)

- a) Indications and adverse reactions parenteral iron therapy (A. 604, B. 494)
- **b)** Drugs for hepatic amoebiasis (A. 843, B. 788)
- **c)** Drugs for psoriasis (A. 891, B. 1013)
- **d)** Drugs for thyrotoxic crisis (A. 256, B. 872)
- 3. Discuss Any Three

(12)

a) Mechanism of action and adverse

- **b)** Explain the pharmacological basis for use of dietary fibers as laxatives. State the indication for their use. (A. 672, B. 607)
- c) Mechanism of action, routes of administration for oxytocin. (A. 329, B. 630)
- **d)** Mechanism of action and therapeutic uses of fluoroquinolones. (A. 710, 711, B. 647)
- 4. Write Answer to the point in two or three sentences; (any six)

a) Why trastuzumab is used in combination with chemotherapy for patients with breast cancer? (A.871,8.829)

(6)

b) Why rifabutin is preferred in anti-TB



regimen for HIV positive patients taking protease inhibitors? (A. 778, B. 755)

- c) Daily folic acid is recommended for all women in reproductive age, why? (A. 610, B. 507)
- **d)** Why sildenafil should not be prescribed to patient taking nitrates in any form? (A. 542, B. 972)
- e) It is recommended that Tdap vaccine should be given between 27 and 36 weeks of pregnancy. State the rationale for this recommendation.
- f) Why praziquantel is preferred over niclosamide in the treatment of Taenia solium infection?(A.855,8.813)
- g) What is 'red man syndrome? How can it

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be prevented?(A. 757, B. 669)

h) Which vitamin K preparation should not be used in neonates with vitamin K deficiency? Why? (A. 616,B. 487)

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