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B.Tech. (Automation & Robotics) (2018 Batch) (Sem.-3)

FLUID MECHANICS AND FLUID MACHINES

Subject Code : BTAR-304-18

M.Code : 76503

Time : 3 Hrs.

Max. Marks : 60

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :

1. **SECTION-A** is **COMPULSORY** consisting of **TEN** questions carrying **TWO** marks each.
2. **SECTION-B** contains **FIVE** questions carrying **FIVE** marks each and students have to attempt any **FOUR** questions.
3. **SECTION-C** contains **THREE** questions carrying **TEN** marks each and students have to attempt any **TWO** questions.

SECTION-A

1. Write briefly :

- (a) Define specific viscosity
- (b) Define surface tension.
- (c) State different types of fluid flow
- (d) What are the different forms of draft tubes?
- (e) Define slip in pumps.
- (f) What is the function of air vessels?
- (g) Define mechanical efficiency of turbine.
- (h) Name the various problems commonly experienced during operation of centrifugal pumps.
- (i) What is NPSH?
- (j) Define Reynold's number.

SECTION-B

2. A horizontal venturimeter with inlet diameter 20 cm and throat diameter 10 cm is used to measure the flow of water. The pressure at inlet is 17.658 N/cm^2 and the vacuum pressure at the throat is 30 cm of mercury. Find the discharge through venturimeter by assuming $C_d=0.98$.
3. Discuss any three similarity model laws.
4. Discuss the working of Single acting Reciprocating Pump with diagram.
5. A centrifugal pump is to discharge $0.118 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$ at a speed of 1450 rpm against a head of 25 m. The impeller diameter is 250 mm, its width at outlet is 50 mm and manometric efficiency is 75%. Determine the vane angle at outlet.
6. Discuss Unit Quantities in Turbines.

SECTION-C

7. Derive an equation for friction in pipes.
8. A Pelton wheel is having mean bucket diameter of 1 m and is running at 1000 rpm. The net head on the Pelton wheel is 700 m. If the side clearance angle is 15 degree and discharge through nozzle is $0.1 \text{ m}^3/\text{s}$, find the power available at the nozzle and hydraulic efficiency.
9. Discuss the main characteristics curves of turbines.

NOTE : Disclosure of Identity by writing Mobile No. or Making of passing request on any page of Answer Sheet will lead to UMC against the Student.