



Note: This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART - A**5 × 5 Marks = 25**

- 1.a) Construct the truth table $(P \wedge Q) \vee (Q \wedge R) \vee (P \wedge \sim R)$. [5]
- b) Let G be the set of real numbers not equal to -1 and be defined by $a * b = a + b + ab$.
Prove that $\langle G, * \rangle$ is an abelian group. [5]
- c) How many integers between 1 and 100 have a sum of digits of integer numbers equal to 10? [5]
- d) Find the particular solution for the following difference equation $a_n + 5a_{n-1} + 6a_{n-2} = 42.4^n$ [5]
- e) What do you mean by Isomorphic graph? When will you say that two graphs are isomorphic? [5]

PART - B**5 × 10 Marks = 50**

2. Obtain the Principal Disjunctive normal form of $P \rightarrow [(P \rightarrow Q) \wedge \sim (\sim Q \vee \sim P)]$ [10]
- OR**
3. Show that the following *argument is valid*. If today is Tuesday, I have a test in Mathematics or Economics. If my Economics professor is sick, I will not have a test in Economics. Today is Tuesday and my Economics professor is sick. Therefore I have a test in Mathematics. [10]
4. Consider the group $G = \{1, 2, 4, 7, 8, 11, 13, 14\}$ under multiplication modulo 15. Construct the multiplication table of G and verify whether G is cycle or not. [10]
- OR**
- 5.a) Let $f: R \rightarrow R$ and $g: R \rightarrow R$, where R is the set of real numbers. Find $f \circ g$ and $g \circ f$, where $f(x) = x^2 - 2$ and $g(x) = x + 4$. State whether these functions are injective, surjective, and bijective. [5+5]
- b) Define Lattice and write various properties of Lattice. [5+5]
6. Using binomial identities evaluate the sum $1.2.3 + 2.3.4 + \dots + (n-2)(n-1)n$. [10]
- OR**
7. Suppose there are 15 red balls and 5 white balls. Assume that the balls are distinguishable and that a sample of 5 balls is to be selected.
 - a) How many samples of 5 balls are there?
 - b) How many samples contain all red balls?
 - c) How many samples contain 3 red balls and 2 white balls?
 - d) How many samples contain at least 4 red balls? [10]

8. Solve the recurrence relation $a_n - 7a_{n-1} + 10a_{n-2} = 0$ for $n \geq 2$ where $a_0 = 10$ and $a_1 = 41$. [10]

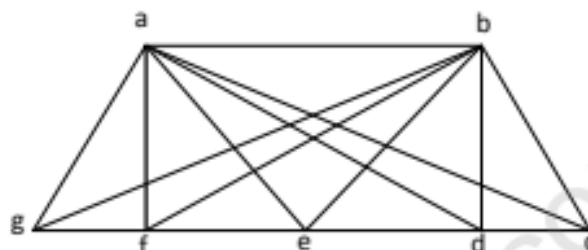
OR

9. Explain and illustrate various ways of solving the recurrence relation. [10]

10. State and explain the 4-color problem for planar graphs. [10]

OR

11. What is planar graph? Show that following graph is planar. [10]



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