

## Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences. Karnataka M.Ch. Degree Examination - 11-Dec-2019

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 100 Marks

## UROLOGY - PAPER - I OP Code: 9161

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked. Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary. Answer all questions.

## LONG ESSAY (These questions carry 10 marks each)

 $10 \times 10 = 100 \text{ Marks}$ 

- 1. Describe the lymphatic drainage of the testes.
- 2. Describe the mechanism of action and adverse effect profile of Fluoroginolone antibiotics.
- 3. Describe the embryology of the male genital organs.
- 4. Describe the factors regulating renal blood flow.
- 5. Illustrate the steps in the production of androgens in the body.
- 6. Classify the congenital anomalies of the kidney.
- 7. List the non-excretory functions of the kidney and their effects on homeostasis.
- 8. Write a note on the utility and limitations of Chi-square test with suitable examples.
- 9. Discuss the applications of flow-cytometry techniques in Urology.
- 10. Describe the mechanisms of action and drawbacks of different techniques for sterilizing urological surgical instruments.

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