

Rajiv Gandhi University of Health Sciences

M.Ch Degree Examination - 18-Dec-2019

Time: Three Hours Max. Marks: 100 Marks

Urology - PAPER - IV OP Code: 9164

Your answers should be specific to the questions asked.

Draw neat, labeled diagrams wherever necessary. Answer all questions

LONG ESSAY (These questions carry 10 marks each)

 $10 \times 10 = 100 \text{ Marks}$

- 1. Describe the different types of bio-materials available for use in urology.
- 2. Discuss the applications of molecular biology techniques in Urology.
- 3. Discuss techniques for improving efficacy and reducing adverse effects during radiation therapy for prostate cancer.
- 4. Discuss recent advances management of Painful Bladder syndrome.
- 5. Discuss the effects of radiofrequency energy and its applications in urology.
- 6. Discuss options for managing ureteric obstruction due to extensive pelvic malignancy.
- 7. Describe options available for managing radiation cystitis.
- 8. Describe the technology behind surgical robots used in urological applications.
- 9. Discuss newer bone-protective agents used to reduce fracture risk in urological cancers.
- 10. Discuss the rationale for the use of PDE-5 inhibitors for treatment of LUTS due to benign prostic enlargement.
