

**ORTHOPÆDICS (CODE: OR)**

Number	COMPETENCY The student should be able to:	Domain K/S/A/C	Level K/KH/ SH/P	Core (Y/N)	Suggested Teaching Learning method	Suggested Assessment method	Number required to certify P	Vertical Integration	Horizontal Integration
<b>ORTHOPEDICS</b>									
<b>Topic: Skeletal Trauma, Poly trauma</b>		<b>Number of competencies : (06)</b>			<b>Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</b>				
OR1.1	Describe and discuss the Principles of pre-hospital care and Casualty management of a trauma victim including principles of triage	K/S/A/C	K/KH	Y	Lecture with video, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE/ Simulation			General Surgery, Anaesthesiology
OR1.2	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigations, and principles of management of shock	K/S	K/KH	Y	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE/ Simulation			General Surgery
OR1.3	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigations, and principles of management of soft tissue injuries	K	KH/SH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ OSCE			General Surgery
OR1.4	Describe and discuss the Principles of management of soft tissue injuries	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Assesment/ Viva voce			General Surgery
OR1.5	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigations, and principles of management of dislocation of major joints, shoulder, knee, hip	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bed side clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE/ Simulation			
OR1.6	Participate as a member in the team for closed reduction of shoulder dislocation / hip dislocation / knee dislocation	K/S/A/C	SH	Y	Simulation, DOAP session	OSCE/ Simulation			
<b>Topic: Fractures</b>		<b>Number of competencies : (16)</b>			<b>Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</b>				
OR2.1	Describe and discuss the mechanism of Injury, clinical features, investigations and plan management of fracture of clavicle	K/S	KH/SH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bed side clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	

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OR2.2	Describe and discuss the mechanism of Injury, clinical features, investigations and plan management of fractures of proximal humerus	K	K/KH/ SH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bed side clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.3	Select, prescribe and communicate appropriate medications for relief of joint pain	K	KH/SH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bed side clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.4	Describe and discuss the mechanism of injury, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of fracture of shaft of humerus and intercondylar fracture humerus with emphasis on neurovascular deficit	K/S	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bed side clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.5	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, mechanism of injury, investigation & principles of management of fractures of both bones forearm and Galeazzi and Monteggia injury	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.6	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, mechanism of injury, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of fractures of distal radius	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.7	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, mechanism of injury, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of pelvic injuries with emphasis on hemodynamic instability	K	K/KH/ SH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.8	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, mechanism of injury, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of spine injuries with emphasis on mobilisation of the patient	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.9	Describe and discuss the mechanism of injury, Clinical features, investigations and principle of management of acetabular fracture	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	

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OR2.10	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, mechanism of injury, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of fractures of proximal femur	K/S/A/C	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.11	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, mechanism of injury, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of (a) Fracture patella (b) Fracture distal femur (c) Fracture proximal tibia with special focus on neurovascular injury and compartment syndrome	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.12	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of Fracture shaft of femur in all age groups and the recognition and management of fat embolism as a complication	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.13	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, Investigation and principles of management of: (a) Fracture both bones leg (b) Calcaneus (c) Small bones of foot	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.14	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, Investigation and principles of management of ankle fractures	K/S/C	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.15	Plan and interpret the investigations to diagnose complications of fractures like malunion, non-union, infection, compartmental syndrome	K/S	SH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
OR2.16	Describe and discuss the mechanism of injury, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of open fractures with focus on secondary infection prevention and management	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	

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<b>Topic: Musculoskeletal Infection</b> <span style="float: right;">Number of competencies : (03)</span> <span style="float: right;">Number of Procedures that require certification: (NIL)</span>									
OR3.1	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of Bone and Joint infections a) Acute Osteomyelitis b) Subacute osteomyelitis c) Acute Suppurative arthritis d) Septic arthritis & HIV infection e) Spirochaetal infection f) Skeletal Tuberculosis	K/S	K/KH/ SH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Video assisted lecture	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Pathology, Microbiology	General surgery
OR3.2	Participate as a member in team for aspiration of joints under supervision	K/S/A/C	SH	Y	Small group Discussion. DOAP session	Viva voce/ OSCE/ Skills assessment		–	
OR3.3	Participate as a member in team for procedures like drainage of abscess, sequestrectomy/ saucerisation and arthrotomy	K/S/A/C	SH	Y	DOAP session, Video demonstration	Viva voce/ OSCE/ Skills assessment			General Surgery
<b>Topic: Skeletal Tuberculosis</b> <span style="float: right;">Number of competencies : (01)</span> <span style="float: right;">Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</span>									
OR4.1	Describe and discuss the clinical features, Investigation and principles of management of Tuberculosis affecting major joints (Hip, Knee) including cold abscess and caries spine	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Case discussion	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Pathology	General surgery
<b>Topic: Rheumatoid Arthritis and associated inflammatory disorders</b> <span style="float: right;">Number of competencies : (01)</span> <span style="float: right;">Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</span>									

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OR5.1	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of various inflammatory disorder of joints	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bedside clinic	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE			General Medicine
<b>Topic: Degenerative disorders</b> <span style="float: right;">Number of competencies : (01)</span> <span style="float: right;">Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</span>									
OR6.1	Describe and discuss the clinical features, investigations and principles of management of degenerative condition of spine (Cervical Spondylosis, Lumbar Spondylosis, PID)	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Case discussion	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE			
<b>Topic: Metabolic bone disorders</b> <span style="float: right;">Number of competencies : (01)</span> <span style="float: right;">Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</span>									
OR7.1	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigation and principles of management of metabolic bone disorders in particular osteoporosis, osteomalacia, rickets, Paget's disease	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Case discussion	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE			
<b>Topic: Poliomyelitis</b> <span style="float: right;">Number of competencies : (01)</span> <span style="float: right;">Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</span>									
OR8.1	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, assessment and principles of management a patient with Post Polio Residual Paralysis	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Case discussion	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE			
<b>Topic: Cerebral Palsy</b> <span style="float: right;">Number of competencies : (01)</span> <span style="float: right;">Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</span>									

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OR9.1	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, assessment and principles of management of Cerebral palsy patient	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE			
<b>Topic: Bone Tumors</b>		<b>Number of competencies : (01)</b>			<b>Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</b>				
OR10.1	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of benign and malignant bone tumours and pathological fractures	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Video assisted interactive lecture	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Pathology	General surgery, Radiotherapy
<b>Topic: Peripheral nerve injuries</b>		<b>Number of competencies : (01)</b>			<b>Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</b>				
OR11.1	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical features, investigations and principles of management of peripheral nerve injuries in diseases like foot drop, wrist drop, claw hand, palsies of Radial, Ulnar, Median, Lateral Popliteal and Sciatic Nerves	K	K/H	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, case discussion	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	General Medicine, General surgery
<b>Topic: Congenital lesions</b>		<b>Number of competencies : (01)</b>			<b>Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</b>				
OR12.1	Describe and discuss the clinical features, investigations and principles of management of Congenital and acquired malformations and deformities of: a. limbs and spine - Scoliosis and spinal bifida b. Congenital dislocation of Hip, Torticollis, c. congenital talipes equino varus	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce/ OSCE		Human Anatomy	
<b>Topic: Procedural Skills</b>		<b>Number of competencies : (02)</b>			<b>Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</b>				

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OR13.1	Participate in a team for procedures in patients and demonstrating the ability to perform on mannequins / simulated patients in the following: i. Above elbow plaster ii. Below knee plaster iii. Above knee plaster iv. Thomas splint v. splinting for long bone fractures vi. Strapping for shoulder and clavicle trauma	S/A	KH / SH	Y	Case discussion, Video assisted Lecture, Small group discussion, Teaching, Skill lab sessions	OSCE with Simulation based assessment			
OR13.2	Participate as a member in team for Resuscitation of Polytrauma victim by doing all of the following : (a) I.V. access central - peripheral (b) Bladder catheterization (c) Endotracheal intubation (d) Splintage	S/A	KH / SH	Y	Case discussion, Video assisted Lecture, Small group discussion, Teaching, Skill lab sessions	OSCE with Simulation based assessment			Anaesthesiology
<b>Topic: Counselling Skills</b> <span style="margin-left: 200px;"><b>Number of competencies : (03)</b></span> <span style="margin-left: 200px;"><b>Number of procedures that require certification: (NIL)</b></span>									
OR14.1	Demonstrate the ability to counsel patients regarding prognosis in patients with various orthopedic illnesses like a. fractures with disabilities b. fractures that require prolonged bed stay c. bone tumours d. congenital disabilities	K/S/A/C	KH / SH	Y	Case discussion, Video assisted lecture, Small group discussion, Teaching, Skills lab sessions	OSCE with Simulation based assessment			AETCOM
OR14.2	Demonstrate the ability to counsel patients to obtain consent for various orthopedic procedures like limp amputation, permanent fixations etc..	K/S/A/C	KH / SH	Y	Case discussion, Video assisted Lecture, Small group discussion, Teaching, Skills lab sessions	OSCE with Simulation based assessment			AETCOM

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OR14.3	Demonstrate the ability to convince the patient for referral to a higher centre in various orthopedic illnesses, based on the detection of warning signals and need for sophisticated management	K/S/A/C	KH / SH	Y	Case discussion, Video assisted Lecture, Small group discussion, Teaching, Skills lab sessions	OSCE with Simulation based assessment			AETCOM
<p><b>Column C: K- Knowledge, S – Skill, A - Attitude / professionalism, C- Communication.</b>  <b>Column D: K – Knows, KH - Knows How, SH - Shows how, P- performs independently,</b>  <b>Column F: DOAP session – Demonstrate, Observe, Assess, Perform.</b>  <b>Column H: If entry is P: indicate how many procedures must be done independently for certification/ graduation</b></p>									
<b>Integration</b>									
<b>Human Anatomy</b>									
AN2.4	Describe various types of cartilage with its structure & distribution in body	K	KH	Y	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
AN2.5	Describe various joints with subtypes and examples	K	KH	Y	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
AN8.4	Demonstrate important muscle attachment on the given bone	K/S	SH	Y	Practical, DOAP session, Small group teaching	Viva voce/ Practicals		Orthopedics	
AN8.6	Describe scaphoid fracture and explain the anatomical basis of avascular necrosis	K	KH	N	DOAP session	Viva voce		Orthopedics	

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AN10.12	Describe and demonstrate Shoulder joint for– type, articular surfaces, capsule, synovial membrane, ligaments, relations, movements, muscles involved, blood supply, nerve supply and applied anatomy	K/S	SH	Y	Practical, Lecture, Small group discussion, DOAP session	Written/ Viva voce/ Skills assessment		Orthopedics	
AN11.4	Describe the anatomical basis of Saturday night paralysis	K	KH	Y	Practical, Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
AN17.2	Describe anatomical basis of complications of fracture neck of femur.	K	KH	N	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
AN17.3	Describe dislocation of hip joint and surgical hip replacement	K	KH	N	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
AN18.6	Describe knee joint injuries with its applied anatomy	K	KH	N	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
AN18.7	Explain anatomical basis of Osteoarthritis	K	KH	N	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
AN19.4	Explain the anatomical basis of rupture of calcaneal tendon	K	KH	N	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
AN19.6	Explain the anatomical basis of Flat foot & Club foot	K	KH	N	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
AN19.7	Explain the anatomical basis of Metatarsalgia & Plantar fasciitis	K	KH	N	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
AN50.4	Explain the anatomical basis of Scoliosis, Lordosis, Prolapsed disc, Spondylolisthesis & Spina bifida	K	KH	N	Lecture	Written		Orthopedics	
<b>Pathology</b>									

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PA33.1	Classify and describe the etiology, pathogenesis, manifestations, radiologic and morphologic features and complications of osteomyelitis	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce		Human Anatomy, Orthopedics	Microbiology
PA33.2	Classify and describe the etiology, pathogenesis, manifestations, radiologic and morphologic features and complications and metastases of bone tumors	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
PA33.3	Classify and describe the etiology, pathogenesis, manifestations, radiologic and morphologic features and complications and metastases of soft tissue tumors	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
PA33.4	Classify and describe the etiology, pathogenesis, manifestations, radiologic and morphologic features and complications of Paget's disease of the bone	K	KH	N	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
<b>Microbiology</b>									
MI4.2	Describe the etiopathogenesis, clinical course and discuss the laboratory diagnosis of bone & joint infections.	K	KH	Y	Lecture	Written/ Viva voce		Orthopedics	
<b>Forensic Medicine &amp; Toxicology</b>									
FM3.7	Describe factors influencing infliction of injuries and healing, examination and certification of wounds and wound as a cause of death: Primary and Secondary.	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce		Forensic medicine, Orthopaedics	
FM3.8	Mechanical injuries and wounds: Describe and discuss different types of weapons including dangerous weapons and their examination.	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce		General Surgery, Orthopaedics	

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FM3.9	Firearm injuries: Describe different types of firearms including structure and components. Along with description of ammunition propellant charge and mechanism of fire-arms, different types of cartridges and bullets and various terminology in relation of firearm – caliber, range, choking.	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce		General Surgery, Orthopaedics	
FM3.10	Firearm injuries: Describe and discuss wound ballistics-different types of firearm injuries, blast injuries and their interpretation, preservation and dispatch of trace evidences in cases of firearm and blast injuries, various tests related to confirmation of use of firearms	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bed side clinic DOAP session	Written/ Viva voce / OSCE		General Surgery, Orthopaedics	
FM3.11	Regional Injuries: Describe and discuss regional injuries to head (Scalp wounds, fracture skull, intracranial haemorrhages, coup and contrecoup injuries), neck, chest, abdomen, limbs, genital organs, spinal cord and skeleton	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bed side clinic or autopsy, DOAP session	Written/ Viva voce / OSCE/ OSPE		General Surgery, Orthopaedics	
FM3.12	Regional Injuries Describe and discuss injuries related to fall from height and vehicular injuries – Primary and Secondary impact, Secondary injuries, crush syndrome, railway spine.	K	K/KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion, Bed side clinic or autopsy, DOAP session	Written/ Viva voce / OSCE/ OSPE		General Surgery, Orthopaedics	
<b>General Medicine</b>									
IM7.5	Develop a systematic clinical approach to joint pain based on the pathophysiology	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics
IM7.6	Describe and discriminate acute, subacute and chronic causes of joint pain	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics
IM7.7	Discriminate, describe and discuss arthralgia from arthritis and mechanical from inflammatory causes of joint pain	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics

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IM7.8	Discriminate, describe and discuss distinguishing articular from periarticular complaints	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics
IM7.9	Determine the potential causes of join pain based on the presenting features of joint involvement	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics
IM7.10	Describe the common signs and symptoms of articular and periarticular diseases	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics
IM7.13	Perform a systematic examination of all joints, muscle and skin that will establish the diagnosis and severity of disease	S	SH	Y	Bed side clinic, DOAP session	Skill assessment			Orthopedics
IM7.17	Enumerate the indications for arthrocentesis	K	K	Y	small group discussion, Lecture	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics
IM7.18	Enumerate the indications and interpret plain radiographs of joints	K	SH	Y	Bed side clinic, small group discussion	Skill assessment/ Written		Radiodiagnosis	Orthopedics
IM7.21	Select, prescribe and communicate appropriate medications for relief of joint pain	K/C	SH	Y	DOAP session	Skill assessment/ Written		Pharmacology	Orthopedics
IM24.12	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical presentation, identification, functional changes, acute care, stabilization, management and rehabilitation of degenerative joint disease	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics
IM24.13	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical presentation, identification, functional changes, acute care, stabilization, management and rehabilitation of falls in the elderly	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics, Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation
IM24.14	Describe and discuss the aetiopathogenesis, clinical presentation, identification, functional changes, acute care, stabilization, management and rehabilitation of common fractures in the elderly	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics

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IM24.16	Describe and discuss the principles of physical and social rehabilitation, functional assessment, role of physiotherapy and occupational therapy in the management of disability in the elderly	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics, Physical Medicine & Rehabilitation
<b>Physical Medicine &amp; Rehabilitation</b>									
PM1.2	Define and describe disability, its cause, and magnitude, identification and prevention of disability	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			General Medicine Orthopedics
PM1.3	Define and describe the methods to identify and prevent disability	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			General Medicine Orthopedics
PM1.4	Enumerate the rights and entitlements of differently abled persons	K	K	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			General Medicine, Orthopedics
PM4.1	Describe the common patterns, clinical features, investigations, diagnosis and treatment of common causes of arthritis	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			General Medicine Orthopedics
PM4.3	Observe in a mannequin or equivalent the administration of an intra-articular injection	S	KH	N	DOAP session	Skill assessment			Orthopedics
PM4.5	Demonstrate correct assessment of muscle strength and range of movements	S	SH	Y	DOAP session, Bedside clinic	Skill assessment			General Medicine Orthopedics
PM5.1	Enumerate the indications and describe the principles of amputation	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics General Surgery
PM5.2	Describe the principles of early mobilization, evaluation of the residual limb, contralateral limb and the influence of co-morbidities	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics

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PM5.3	Demonstrate the correct use of crutches in ambulation and postures to correct contractures and deformities	S	SH	Y	DOAP session, Bedside clinic discussion	Skill assessment			Orthopedics
PM5.4	Identify the correct prosthesis for common amputations	S	SH	Y	DOAP session	Skill assessment / written			Orthopedics
PM6.3	Describe the principles of skin traction, serial casts and surgical treatment including contracture release, tendon transfer, osteotomies and arthrodesis.	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics
PM6.4	Describe the principles of orthosis for ambulation in PPRP	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics
PM7.1	Describe and discuss the clinical features, diagnostic work up, work up diagnosis and management of spinal cord injury	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			Orthopedics
PM7.2	Describe and demonstrate process of transfer, applications of collar restraints while maintaining airway and prevention of secondary injury in a mannequin/model	S	SH	Y	DOAP session, Small group discussion	Skill assessment			Orthopedics
PM7.3	Perform and demonstrate a correct neurological examination in a patient with spinal injury and determine the neurologic level of injury	S	SH	Y	Bed side clinic	Skill assessment			Orthopedics
PM7.4	Assess bowel and bladder function and identify common patterns of bladder dysfunction	S	KH	Y	Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			General Medicine, Orthopedics
PM7.5	Enumerate the indications and identify the common mobility aids and appliances, wheel chairs	S	S	Y	DOAP session	Skill assessment/ Viva voce			Orthopedics

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PM7.7	Enumerate and describe common life threatening complications following SCI like Deep vein Thrombosis, Aspiration Pneumonia, Autonomic dysreflexia	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written/ Viva voce			General Medicine, Orthopedics
PM8.1	Describe the clinical features, evaluation, diagnosis and management of disability following traumatic brain injury	K	KH	Y	Lecture, Small group discussion	Written / Viva voce			General Medicine, Orthopedics, General Surgery