



Code No: 842AA

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**MCA II Semester Examinations, December - 2019****DATA STRUCTURES AND ALGORITHMS****Time: 3hrs****Max.Marks:75****Note:** This question paper contains two parts A and B.

Part A is compulsory which carries 25 marks. Answer all questions in Part A. Part B consists of 5 Units. Answer any one full question from each unit. Each question carries 10 marks and may have a, b, c as sub questions.

PART - A**5 × 5 Marks = 25**

- 1.a) How can we measure an algorithm's running time? [5]
- b) Discuss minimum cost spanning tree. [5]
- c) State the Travelling sales person problem. [5]
- d) What is the purpose of a Hash function in Hashing? [5]
- e) Give the properties of red black tree. [5]

PART - B**5 × 10 Marks = 50**

- 2.a) Solve the recurrence: $T(n)=4T(n/2)+n$, Where $n \geq 1$ and is a power of 2.
- b) Write an algorithm for the finding the GCD of two numbers and also find the time complexity of the same. [5+5]

OR

- 3.a) Show that the bestcase running time of Quicksort on a sequence of size n with distinct elements is $O(n \log n)$.
- b) Explain the strassen's matrix multiplication. [5+5]
- 4.a) Describe UNION and FIND algorithms.
- b) What is the solution generated by using job sequencing with deadlines when $n=7$, $(P_1, P_2, P_3, \dots, P_7) = (3, 5, 20, 18, 1, 6, 30)$, and $(d_1, d_2, \dots, d_7) = (1, 3, 4, 3, 2, 1, 2)$. [5+5]

OR

5. Explain an algorithm for generating minimum cost Spanning tree and list some applications of it. [10]
- 6.a) Discuss the general method for the dynamic programming.
- b) How the reliability of the system can be increased? [5+5]

OR

- 7.a) Write an algorithm of m -coloring problem.
- b) Solve the 4-queens problem using backtracking. [5+5]
8. Create the heap to sort the following list of numbers. 5, 18, 20, 9, 4, 15, 10, 30, 8, 45, 2, 22, 55, 63, 14, 72, 17. [10]

OR

- 9.a) What are the major advantages of extendible hashing over other hashing techniques?
- b) Write a function double hash to resolve collisions using double hashing. [5+5]
- 10.a) How a node can be deleted from the binary search tree? Explain the methods.
- b) Construct the B-tree of order 4 for the following list of elements {K, L, T, A, G, H, P, W, R, U, Z, C, Y, B, J, M, E} [5+5]

OR

11. Elucidate Brute Force pattern matching algorithm with an example. [10]

