# JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD 

## MCA II Semester Examinations, August - 2017 <br> OPERATIONS RESEARCH

Time: 3hrs

Max.Marks:60

## Answer any five questions

All questions carry equal marks
1.a) Solve the LPP by Graphical method

Maximize $z=3 x+5 y$
Such that
$x+3 y \leq 25,3 x+2 y \leq 50$
$5 x-3 y \leq 10, x, y \geq 0$
b) Write about the Phases of Operations research.
2. Solve the following LPP by simplex method.

Maximize $\mathrm{z}=6 x_{1}-2 x_{2}+3 x_{3}$ subject to

$$
\begin{align*}
& 2 x_{1}-x_{2}+2 x_{3} \leq 2  \tag{12}\\
& x_{1}+4 x_{3} \leq 4 \\
& x_{1}, x_{2}, x_{3} \geq 0
\end{align*}
$$

3. Solve the following the transportation problem.

|  | D1 | D2 | D3 | D4 | D5 | Supply |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| O1 | 3 | 4 | 6 | 8 | 9 | 20 |
| O2 | 2 | 10 | 1 | 5 | 8 | 30 |
| O3 | 7 | 11 | 20 | 40 | 3 | 15 |
| O4 | 2 | 1 | 9 | 14 | 16 | 13 |
| Demand | 40 | 6 | 8 | 18 | 6 | Total 78 |

4.a) Formulate assignment model problem mathematically.
b) Explain Hungarrian method for optimal solution with an example.
5. Obtain the optimum sequencing by using Johnson's Rule.

There are 5 jobs, each of which must go through the machines $A, B$, and $C$ in the order ABC Jobs Also find the total elapsed time T and the idle time on each machine.

| Processing timeA $_{i}$ | 5 | 7 | 6 | 9 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Processing timeB $_{i}$ | 2 | 1 | 4 | 5 | 3 |
| Processing timeC $_{i}$ | 3 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 7 |

6. A truck owner finds from his past records that the maintenance costs per year of a truck whose purchase price is Rs 8000 are given below

| Year | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Maintenance cost $\left(R_{n}\right)$ | 1000 | 1300 | 1700 | 2200 | 2900 | 3800 | 4800 | 6000 |
| Resale price $\left(S_{n}\right)$ | 4000 | 2000 | 1200 | 600 | 500 | 400 | 400 | 400 |

Determine at which time it is profitable to be replaced.
7.a) Two players A and B match the coins. If the coins match A wins 1 unit of value. If coins do not match B wins 1 unit of value. Determine the pay off matrix, the best strategies for each player and the value of the game.
b) Solve the following game by Dominance method.

| 4 | 4 | 2 | -4 | -6 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| 8 | 6 | 8 | -4 | 0 |
| 10 | 2 | 4 | 10 | 12 |

8. A stockist has to supply 400 units of a product every Monday to his customers. He gets the product at Rs. 50 per unit from the manufacturer. The cost of ordering and transportation from the manufacturer is Rs. 75 per order. The cost of carrying inventory is $7.5 \%$ per year of the cost of the product.
Find:
a) The economic lot size.
b) The total optimal cost (including the capital cost).
