

Code No: 845AD

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD**MCA V Semester Examinations, February - 2022****DISTRIBUTED DATABASES****Time: 3 Hours****Max.Marks:75****Answer any five questions****All questions carry equal marks**

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1. Explain with examples various types of data fragmentation. [15]
- 2.a) Describe the reference architecture of distributed database systems.
b) What are integrity constraints explain in detail. [8+7]
- 3.a) Illustrate with examples query optimization of aggregate functions and parametric functions.
b) Discuss the process of query optimization. [8+7]
- 4.a) What is query translation? Explain equivalence query transformation.
b) How a global query is transformed into fragment query? [8+7]
5. Define dead lock? Discuss in detail various control organizations for distributed dead lock detection. [15]
6. What is a correct distributed concurrency control mechanism? List some correct distributed concurrency control mechanism. Prove that time stamp based protocol is correct. [15]
- 7.a) What is check point? Explain its roles in recovery procedures.
b) List out optimistic methods for distributed concurrency? Explain them in brief. [7+8]
8. Write a short note on:
a) Pointer swizzling
b) Object Migration. [7+8]

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