



OUTLINE:

- International Banking:
- Exchange rates and Forex Business
- Correspondent banking and NRI Acc
- Letters of Credit
- Foreign currency Loans
- Facilities for Exporters and Importers
- Role of ECGC
- RBI and EXIM Bank



INTERNATIONAL BANKING

With the rapid expansion of internal network, the banking sector occup pivotal position in the global economy has access to the capital, the technological capabilities and the international network to facilitate these activities.





MEANING

International banking means opening banks outside country of origin. It mechanism by which one can man bank accounts outside their countresidence.

It is also known as "offshore banking".







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EXCHANGE RATES

It is the rate at which one currency we exchanged for another.

It is also known as foreign-exchange forex rate, ER, FX rate.





TYPES OF EXCHANGE RATE

► Fixed Exchange Rate System

Fixed rates provide greater certain exporters and importers.

► Flexible Exchange Rate System

Flexible exchange rate or feechange rates change freely and determined by trading in the forex mar



• Exchange rate fluctuations

A reliable forecast or future spot recalled study of empirical patternexchange rate fluctuation.

It provides essential information for exchange rate exposure.





Factors Influencing the Exchange

- International trade
- Capital movements
- Change in prices
- Speculations
- Strength of the economy
- Government policies
- Stock exchange operations
- Political factors



FOREIGN EXCHAN



MEANING

- Foreign exchange is the mechanism which the currency of one country g converted into the currency of anoth country.
- The conversion of currency is done be banks who deal in foreign exchange. banks maintain stocks of one currency the form of balances with banks



OPERATION OF FOREIGN EXCHANGE MA

 Foreign exchange market opera either as:-

- Spot Market: (Current Market)
- Forward Market



Spot Market: (Current Mark

Spot market for foreign exchange market which handles only spot trans or current transactions.

- Principle characteristics:-
- Spot Market is of daily nature. It does trade in future deliveries.
- Operation of foreign exchange marke



Forward Market

Forward Market for foreign exch that market which handles such tran of foreign exchange as are meant for delivery.

- Principles Characteristics:-
- It only caters to forward transaction.
- It determines forward exchange which forward transaction are to be h



The Foreign Exchange Ma for Beginners

The foreign exchange market or forex as it is often called is the market in who currencies are traded.

Currency Trading is the world's largest consisting of almost trillion in daily votand as investors learn more and become interested, market continues to rapidly



- All trades that take place in the foreign exemple market involve the buying of one current the selling of another currency simultaneous This is because the value of one currency determined by its comparison to another currency.
- The first currency of a currency pair is cal "base currency," while the second curre called the counter currency.



- Foreign exchange Capital Markets (FXCN online currency trading firm that offers a fidemo account to traders who are new and interested in the foreign exchange market.
- Registering for a demo account allows a natural trader to download the online trading platform that is used by the company's clients trading accounts and make trades as if they were download the online trading platform accounts and make trades as if they were download make trades as if they were download the online trading platform.



NATURE OF FOREIGN EXCHANG

- Volatile, affected by hedger, arbitrager, sp
- Affected by demand and supply
- Affected by rate of interest
- Affected by BoP surplus and deficit
- Affected by inflation rate
- Affected by the fiscal policy of the governr
- Affected by the political condition of the condition



Characteristics of foreign excl

- Lower trading cost
- Excellent transparency
- Superior liquidity
- Strong market trends

CORRESPONDENT BANKING AND NRI ACCOUNTS





CORRESPONDENT BANKING

A correspondence bank is a financial institution that provides services on b of another, equal or unequal, financia institution.

It can facilitate wire transfers, conduct business transactions, accept deposits gather documents on behalf of anothe financial institution.

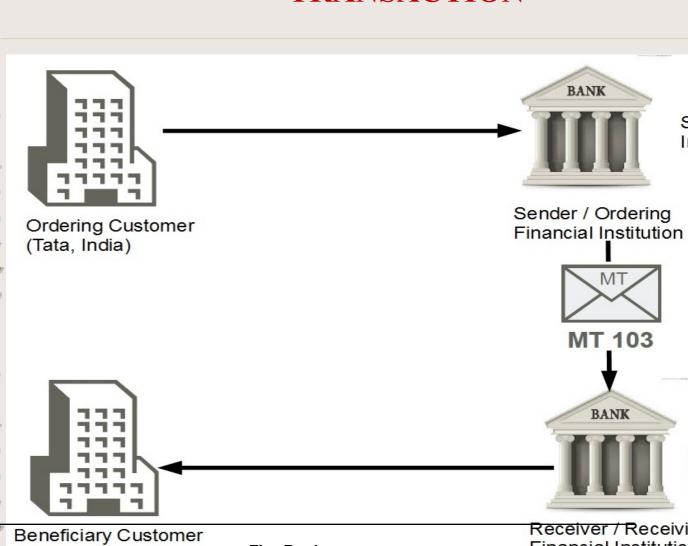


A correspondent account is an account called a nostro or vostro account) established a banking institution to receive deposits from make payments on behalf of, or handle other financial transactions for other financial institution.

- Correspondent banks are used by domestic in order to service transactions originating in foreign countries, and act as a domestic bank agent abroad.
- This is done because the domestic bank may limited access to foreign financial markets, as cannot service its client accounts without opening up a branch in another country.



A SIMPLE CORRESPONDENT CROSS BOR TRANSACTION



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(H.F. Janssen)

Financial Institutio



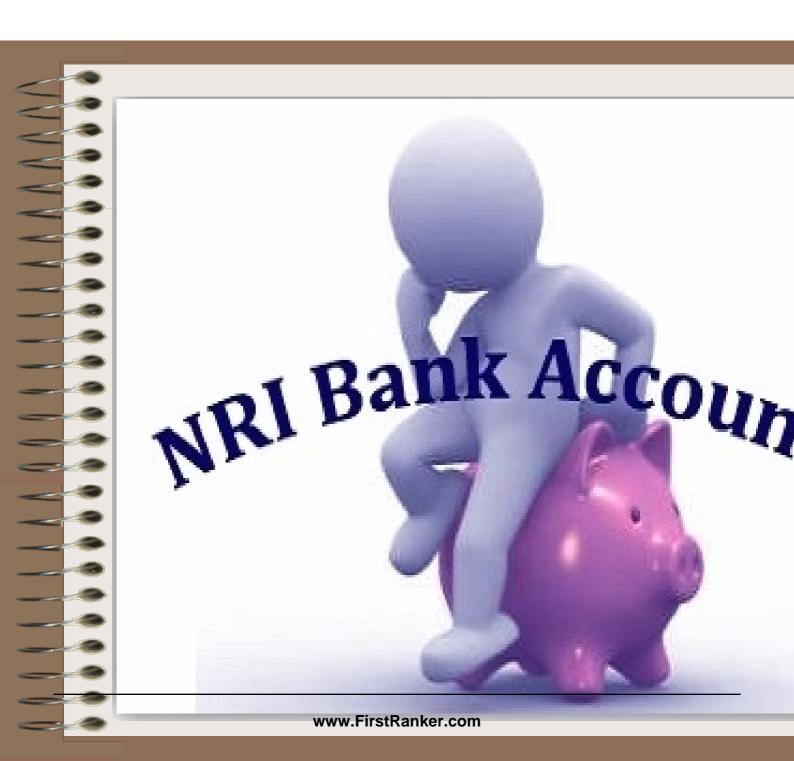
A Correspondent Banking relation of banking serve one financial institution (a Correspondent) to another financial institution (Correspondent Banking Client)



Services offered under CB

- payments including telegraphic or el transfers and drafts.
- Foreign exchange
- Payable through and nested accounts
- Managed investments and mortgage schen
- Custodian account arrangements
- Trade finance transactions
- Syndicated loans







INTRODUCTION

Indians related to their remittated savings, earnings, investments repatriation, the GOI introduced in Non resident(External) account rule are controlled by the exchange controlled by the exchange controlled.



Types of NRI bank account



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Types of NRI bank account

- 1. Non-Resident Externals (NRE) Deposit
- 2. Non-Resident Ordinary (NRO) Savings
- Foreign Currency Non-Resident (FCNF Deposits
- 4. Resident Foreign Currency (RFC) Depo



Non-Resident External (NRE) Depo

- The Non Resident External (NRE) sa account is open for Indian residing ab
- This account will help you to transfer foreign earning easily to India.
- NRE account can be opened in any based saving and fixed deposit account.



Benefits of NRE Account

- There is no tax and no wealth tax
- The currency maintain in this account is in Indian
- Funds can be easily transferred from NRE account account
- Joint account facility is available with only NRI's
- Nomination facility is available with only NRI Inc.





Non-Resident Ordinary (NRO) Savings A

- Non Resident ordinary (NRO) account is just other bank account with the only difference account is being opened for only those ind who are leaving India for taking an employ establishing a business outside India.
- The existing accounts for these Indians a termed as Ordinary Non Resident account or a Accounts.
- These accounts can also be opened through remittance. Thus it's a rupee denominated acc



Benefits of NRO Account

- Interest earned on these accounts is high a can themselves determine interest rates.
- These accounts also offer joint account fact a resident or a NRI individual.
- Nomination facility is available with both resident Individuals.
- It is taxable.



NRE	N	
Non Resident External Account	Non Resident of account	
NRE account is freely repatriable	NRO account h repatriability	
NRE account is Tax free	The interest ea account and cr are subject to rules	
Deposit of income earned in India is NOT allowed in NRE account	Deposit of inco India is allowe account	
NRE account can be jointly held with another NRI but not with resident Indian.	NRO account of with NRI as we Indian (close re	
Parking overseas earnings remitted to India converted to Indian Rupees Want to maintain savings in Rupee	Want to park I earnings in Ru	
	NRE account is freely repatriable NRE account is Tax free Deposit of income earned in India is NOT allowed in NRE account NRE account can be jointly held with another NRI but not with resident Indian. Parking overseas earnings remitted to India converted to Indian Rupees	

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Points of Difference	NRE Account	NRO Account	FCNR
Currency	Rupee Denominated (INR)	Rupee Denominated (INR)	Pounds, Euro Do
Who can open such Account?	NRI	NRI, Resident before becoming an NRI	
Can it be opened jointly?	Yes, both with Resident""/Non-Resident	Yes, both with Resident/Non-Resident	Yes, both wit
Type of Account	Saving, Current or a Fixed / Term Deposit	Saving, Current or a Fixed / Term Deposit	Fixe
Purpose to open such Account	NRE Accounts are used to hold overseas savings remitted to India after converting to INR	NRO Accounts are used to hold Indian income like rent, dividend etc.	FCNR (B) accor term dep
Repatriation	Yes	Only interest on NRO account balance (after deducting TDS)	
Transfer of funds from one Account to another	Funds can be transered from NRE account to NRE/NRO/Resident Account	Funds can be tranfered from NRE account to NRO/Resident Account	Funds can be
Deposit of rupee funds generated in India	No	Yes	
Tax	Tax Free	Taxed as per applicable slab rate	
What is the status of the account when NRI returns to India	Converted to resident account	Converted to resident account	Converted
Is Power of Attorney	www.FirstRanke	r.com Yes	



Foreign currency nonresident (FCNR) fixed deposit

• FCNR Deposits are maintained in for currency and they are completely safe against any exchange rate fluctuation

FCNR Deposits



Benefits of FCNR

- Interest is payable in the same curre the deposit at Half yearly.
- FCNR account can be opened jointl other non-residents.
- FCNR a/c can be converted or a transferred to NRE accounts.
- No income tax on interest earned.



Resident Foreign Currency (RFC) Dep

• RFC Deposit has been specially creat persons of Indian nationality or returning to India permanently settlement after having been a resoutside India for a continuous period least one year.



Benefits of RFC

- The account will be denominated in UGBP, and EURO.
- The account can be held single or join
- The account can be maintained in the of Term Deposit account.
- The balance in the account can be fre used for local disbursements.



Additional Service FOR NRI ACCOU

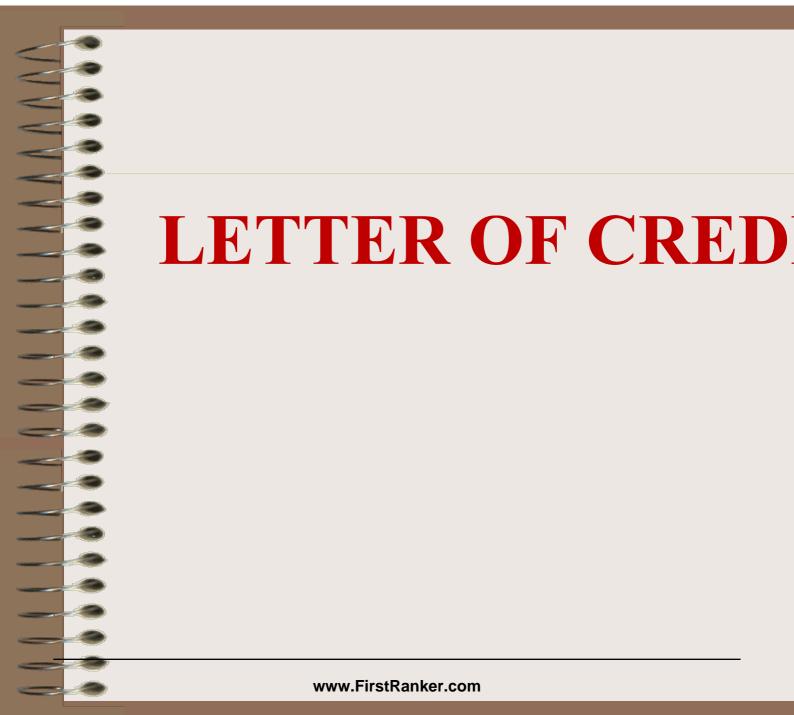
- An individual resident Indian can bor sum not exceeding USD 250,000 or in equivalent staying outside India, subjuthe conditions that:
- The minimum maturity period of the one year;
- The loan is free of interest



What Happens to NRE, NRO and FCNR account, When NRI returns back to India?

- Your NRO account will be converted back to resident saving account.
- Your NRE and FCNR account may be converted to RFC (Resident Foreign currency) account you opt for.
- Your NRE and FCNR term deposit can continue with contracted rate, should you decided break them prematurely.
- · After maturity, NRE and FCNR fixed deposit account will be converted to RFC account.
- If you stayed abroad for 9 years in previous 10 years then interest earned on RFC accountax free for another 2 years.





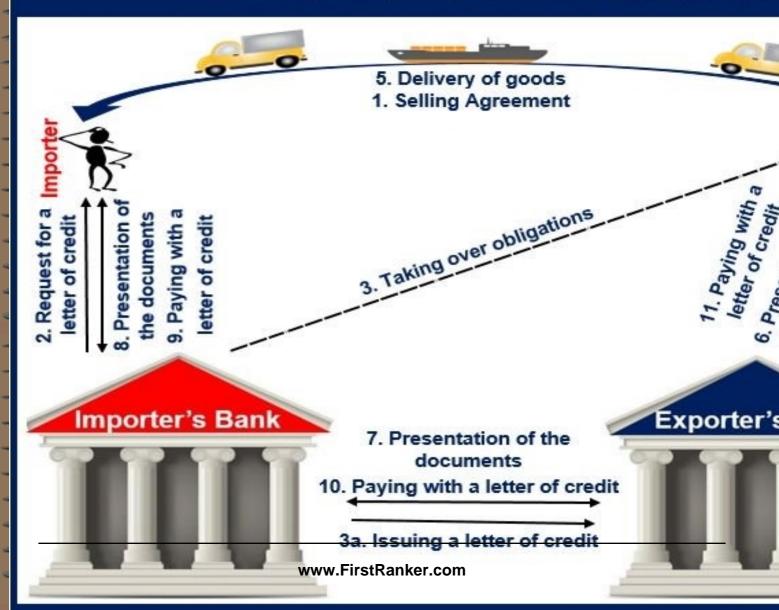


MEANING:

• A letter of credit is a document from bank guaranteeing that a seller will receive payment in full as long as codelivery conditions have been met. event that the buyer is unable to make payment on the purchase, the bank cover the outstanding amount.









letter of credit sam

varite ariu Auur	ess of Datik			
)ate:				
rrevocable lett	ter of Credit No			
Beneficiary:	Commodity Credit Corporation	Account Party: Name of Exporter Address of Exporter		
Gentlemen:				
	N. 1981 (1981 - 1982) A. 1982 (1982 - 1983 - 1984 - 1984 - 1984 (1984 - 1984 - 1984 - 1984 - 1984 (1984 - 1984 - 1984 - 1984 (1984 - 19	or the sum or sums not to exceed a total of ccompanied by the following statement:	_dollars (\$), to be made a
	(Insert applicable statement)/2		
This Letter of C	redit is valid until	provided, however, that this Letter of Credit wi unless at least thirty (30) days prior to any such	ll be automatically ex expiration date the I	tended without am ssuing Bank provide
113000000000000000000000000000000000000	THE PROPERTY AND PROPERTY AND THE PROPER	of Agriculture, 14 th and Independence Avenue, S /5 period. The notice required here		U
This letter of Cr	redit is issued subject to the Uniform Cus	stoms and Practice for Documentary Credits, 200	7 Revision, Internation	onal Chamber of Co
Name of Bank)				
Ву:				



TYPES OF LOC

- Import and Export Letter of Credit
- Revocable and Irrevocable Letter of Cre
- Confirmed and Unconfirmed Letter of C
- Transferrable and Un transferrable LoC
- Deferred/ usance LoC
- Red clause Loc
- Back to back Loc



Import and Export Letter of Cre

 Are letters of credit that are used in international trade. The same letter of credit would be termed an import lett credit by the importer and an export l of credit by the exporter. In most case importer is the buyer and the exporter beneficiary.



Revocable and Irrevocable Letter of

- The revocable letter of credit can be changed at any time by either the buy the issuing bank with no notification beneficiary.
- Irrevocable letter of credit only allocation of the letter of the by the issuing bank after application buyer and approval by the beneficiary



Confirmed and Unconfirmed Letter of

- A confirmed letter of credit is one was a second bank agrees to pay the letter credit at the request of the issuing bank.
- An unconfirmed letter of credit is guaranteed only by the issuing bank. is the most common form with regard confirmation.



Transferrable and Un transferrab

- A letter of credit may also be a **transferrable letter of credit**. The commonly used when the beneficiary simply an intermediary for the real su of the goods and services or is one of group of suppliers.
- An un-transferrable letter of credit not allow transfer of payments to thir parties.



Deferred/ usance LoC

- A letter of credit may also be at sight which is payable as soon as the documentation has been presented an verified, or payment may be deferred
- Deferred letters of credit are also call a usance letter of credit and may be off until a certain time period has pas the buyer has had the opportunity to i or even sell the related goods.

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Red clause Loc

- A red clause letter of credit allows the beneficiary to receive partial payment before shipping the products or perform the services.
- Originally, these terms were written ink, hence the name. In practical use, issuing banks will rarely offer these t unless the beneficiary is very creditw or an advising bank agrees to refund money if the shipment is not made.

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Back to back Loc

- A back-to-back letter of credit is us a trade involving an intermediary, suc trading house.
- It is actually made up of two letters of credit, one issued by the buyer's bank intermediary and the other issued by intermediary's bank to the seller.





Meaning:

• Foreign currency loans are all loans or taken for which the contract currency different to the local currency (basheet/company code currency).



Eligibility

- Exporters for working capital needs
- Importers for meeting import obligations
- Importers of capital goods
- Those customers who have earlier raised medium Loans for meeting capital expenditure from financial institutions, so that these loans can be for (subject to RBI guidelines)
- Loan to JV/WOS entities of Indian companies.
- High value corporate clients with a good track remet working capital requirements in substituted WCDL
- Those customers who are looking for conversion



Period:

- Working capital for exporter/importer- 6 r to one year.
- Importers of capital goods-3 years (subavailability of funds)
- Substitution of WCDL/Cash Credit 6 mo one year.
- In case of Term Loan Conversion- 6 mont years (subject to availability of funds)



Quantum/Currency:

- On transaction to transaction basis value
 the existing credit facilities
- Minimum USD 0.50 mn. (Rs. 2.00 C equivalent.
- Normally in US\$, FC Loans can all availed in Pound Sterling or in subject to availability of funds



Rate of Interest

Bench marked to relevant LIBOR rat



Repayment

- Bullet payment (one lump sum) by:
- Tendering export documents
- Proceeds of export collection bills
- Debit to EEFC accounts
- Purchase of foreign currency from the b contracted/ready rate if forward booking is wa
- Term loans for import of capital goods rep in stipulated installments
- Conversion of rupee term loans as per of sanction terms



Procedure

- Roll-over at the sole discretion of the Bank
- In case of loans on floating rate basis the rates reset once in every six months
- Interest charged on reducing balance method.
- Forward cover for appropriate maturity to be 1
- Forward cover can be waived for customers natural hedge.
- Prepayment generally not permitted
- In exceptional cases prepayment permitted. Ho as an exception, prepayment is permitted in

cases, with levy of penalty.

Facilities for exporters and importe







Facilities for Exporter

- Export credit
- Export bill rediscounting
- Export credit in foreign cur Pre-shipment credit in foreign cur (PCFC)
- Exporter gold card



Export Credit

- Rupee export credit (pre-shipment and post-shipment)
- Bank offers both pre and post shipment credit to the exporters through Rupee denominated loans as foreign currency loans in India.
 - Exporters having firm export orders or L/C recognized Bank can avail the export credit facilities. United Bank of India provided they satisfy the recedit norms. The details of the credit norms obtained from the nearest authorized branch of the
- Post shipment rupee export credit is available maximum period of -180- days /360daysfrom the first disbursement. The corporate, if required careforward contracts in respect of future export credit



Export bill rediscounting:

- Bank offers financing of export by way discounting of export bills to provide post sh finance to the exporters at competitive intern rate of interest.
- The export bills (both Sight and Usance) purchased/ discounted provided they complete the norms of the Bank/RBI.
- All exporters are eligible to cover the bills under L/C, non-credit bills under sanctioned under the Bill discounting Scheme.



Export credit in foreign currency Pre-shipment credit in foreign currency (P

- Bank provides PCFC in the foreign currency to the enabling them to fund their procurement, manufacture processing and packing requirements.
- These loans are available at very competitive internal interest rates covering the cost of both domestic as we content of the exports. The PCFC can be availed in UGBP and Japanese Yen.
- The corporate / exporters with a good track record carunning account facility with the Bank for PCFC. To this purpose, the exporter's overdue bill should not export realization during the precyears.
- PCFC in foreign currency is available for a maximum 180- days from the date of first disbursement similar

of Rupee facility.



• Export bill rediscounting:

- Bank offers financing of export by way discounting of export bills to provide shipment finance to the exporters at confinternational rate of interest. This fact available in -4- currencies i.e. US\$, Pound & Euro and JPY.
- The export bills (both Sight and Usance) purchased/ discounted provided they compute the norms of the Bank/ RBI.
- All exporters are eligible to cover the bill under L/C, non-credit bills under sanctione under the Bill discounting Scheme.

Exporter Gold Card

- Bank has formulated Gold Card Scheme exporter clients based on the scheme dra by Reserve Bank of India.
- The scheme proposes to ensure availability of export credit on best te credit worthy exporters with good track
- The card to be offered by United Bank of will be known as 'United Bank of India Gold Card'. The salient features of the sare as under:



• Eligibility under the Scheme:

- All exporters, including those in small and no sector having good track record and credit work depending on the credit rating done as per norms.
- Exporters whose accounts have been classi 'Standard' continuously for a period of threand there are no irregularities/adverse feature conduct of the accounts will be considered.
- The scheme will not be applicable to those ex who are blacklisted by ECGC or included in defaulter's list/caution list or making losses past 3 years or having overdue export bills in of 10 per cent of the current year's turnover.

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Bank Facilities for Import

- ☐ Import finance
- ☐Collection of import bill
- ☐ Letter of credit

• Import Finance:

- Bank provides various types of f services to the importers for facilitation imports in the country.
- The vast network of branche Correspondent Banks worldwide fa prompt & efficient services to the imp
- All the facilities are subject to the prules of the Bank/RBI guidelines.

• The various facilities provided are:

- Collection of import bill.
- Opening of Import L/Cs (Sight/ DA)
- Financing of import by way of Fourrency Loans
- Issuing Guarantees etc. on beha importers.



• Collection of import bills:

- The import bills are collected through 47 authorized branches at very comperates.
- The Bank has correspondent relation with reputed International I throughout the world and can provid services to importers who may importing from any part of the globe.



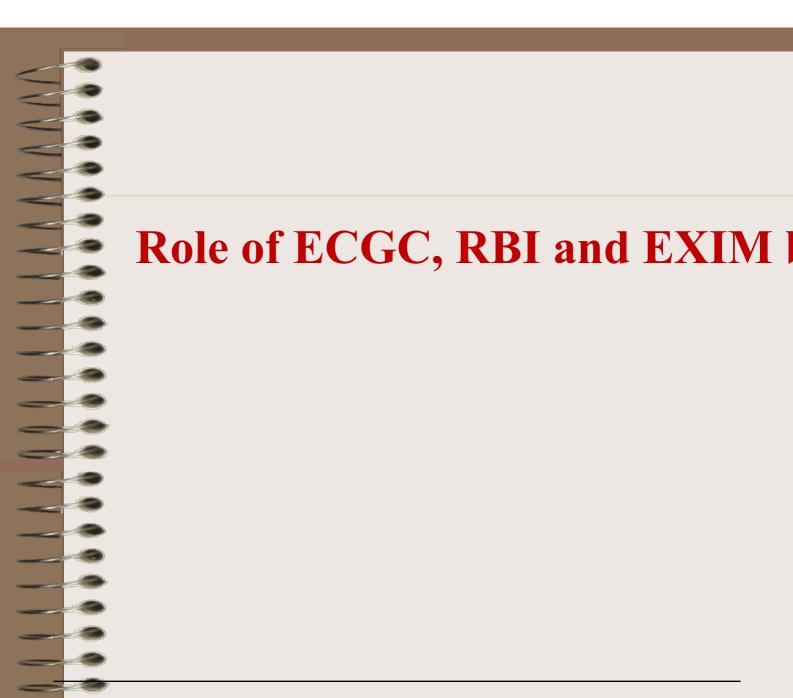
Letter of credit:

- Bank offers L/C facility for the purchase of gethe international market. Being a Prime B repute, the L/Cs of the United Bank of India a accepted in the International market.
- With the Letter of Credit of United Bank of importers can build up better trust/ confident their suppliers and develop other be relationship at a much faster pace.
- The L/C facility can be granted to the imported assessing their requirement/ credit worth financial strength and other parameters being

satisfaction of the Bank.

Bank guarantees:

• Bank on behalf of importers/ customers issues guarantees in favo beneficiaries abroad. The guarantees of both Performance and Financial.





Export Credit Guarantee Corporation of India (ECG

- The ECGC Limited (ECGC) was established on 30 July 19 objective to provide insurance cover in respect of risks in expect of the expect of th
- These risk may include loss of money on account of for becoming bankrupt or sudden import or exchange restriction in stopping of payments etc.
- The Export Credit Guarantee Corporation of India Li company wholly owned by the Government of India based Maharashtra.
- It provides export credit insurance support to Indian expo controlled by the Ministry of Commerce. Government o initially set up Export Risks Insurance Corporation (ERIC)
- It was transformed into Export Credit and Guarantee Limited (ECGC) in 1964 and to Export Credit Guarantee of India in 1983. In 2014 August, the Company was again ECGC Limitedwww.FirstRanker.com



What does ECGC do?

- Provides a range of credit risk insurance coexporters against loss in export of goods and servi
- Offers Export Credit Insurance for Bankers and f institutions to enable exporters to obtain better f from them.
- Provides Overseas Investment Insurance to companies investing in joint ventures abroad in to of equity or loan.



How does ECGC help exporters?

- Offers insurance protection to exporters against prisks.
- Provides guidance in export-related activities
- Makes available information on different countries its own credit ratings
- Makes it easy to obtain export finance banks/financial institutions
- Assists exporters in recovering bad debts
- Provides information on credit-worthiness of obuyers



RBI

- RBI has issued Authorized Dealers (AD) licenses to India financial institutions and a few co-operative undertake foreign exchange transactions in India
 - It has also issued Money Changer licenses to a la of established firms, companies, hotels, shops, etc.
- Money changers help facilitate encashment currencies of foreign tourists
- Entities authorized to buy and sell foreign curr coins and travelers' Cheques are called full-fled changers
- Those authorized only to buy are called restrict

changers

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EXIM Bank

Export-Import Bank of India (Exim Bank) up by an Act of the Parliament "THE EIMPORT BANK OF INDIA ACT, 19 providing financial assistance to export importers and for functioning as the financial institution for co-ordinating the weinstitutions engaged in financing export an of goods and services with a view to promise country's international trade and for connected therewith or incidental thereto.



ASSIGNMENT:

- Explain: ECGC: Functions, role of ECGC, policies, risks and guarantees covered by E
- RBI: Functions, loans, schemes of RBI Regarding exports.
- EXIM bank of India: Objective, organisati EXIM bank, Financing assistance by EXIN Role of EXIM bank, EXIM bank Finance.
- Due on: 16th November, 2017



