



## **2019 Scheme**

**Q.P. Code: 113001**

**Reg. no.: .....**

**First Professional MBBS Degree Regular/Supplementary Examinations  
February 2023  
Physiology I**

**Time: 3 Hours**

**Total Marks: 100**

- Answer all questions to the point neatly and legibly • Do not leave any blank pages between answers • Indicate the question number correctly for the answer in the margin space
- Answer all parts of a single question together • Leave sufficient space between answers
- Draw table/diagrams/flow charts wherever necessary

**Long Essays**

**(2x15=30)**

1. A 30 years old woman comes to the hospital with complaints of fatigue for many months. On physical examination she has pale conjunctiva and spooning of nails. Her hemoglobin is 8gm% PCV is 20% and MCV is 80 fL. Stools are negative for occult blood.
  - Name the clinical condition.
  - Describe the blood picture.
  - What other investigations would you like to do in this condition.
  - What are the dietary options for her betterment.

**(4+3+3+5)**

2. Describe the regulation of blood pressure.

**Short essays**

**(5x8=40)**

3. Explain chemical regulation of respiration.
4. Composition of saliva, describe the functions of saliva.
5. Explain T lymphocyte
6. Explain ventilation perfusion ratio.
7. Explain the factors that determine cardiac output. What is cardiac failure.

**Write briefly**

**(5x4=20)**

8. What is surfactant. Write down the functions of surfactant.
9. Splay.
10. Oxygen dissociation curve
11. Draw and label juxtaglomerular apparatus.
12. Postprandial alkaline tide

**One word Answers**

**(10x1=10)**

13. Rh incompatibility is seen in .....
14. Urine output is decreased in summer season because.....
15. Gastrectomy produces pernicious anemia.....
16. Bile enters the digestive tract through .....
17. Lymphoid organ that functions as a reservoir for red blood cells .....
18. The enzyme present in saliva that acts on starch.....
19. Normal value for transport maximum of glucose
20. Non pitting oedema is found in .....
21. Deafferentation of urinary bladder produce .....
22. In humans effective renal plasma flow is .....

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