# **SUBJECT: OBSTETRICS**

# **GYNAE UNIT-I**

# **Physiology of Pregnancy**

- Diagnosis of pregnancy
- Conception, implantation of placenta
- Physiological changes associated with pregnancy

# Miscellaneous Medical Disorders in Pregnancy

- Epilepsy
- Migraine
- Thyroid diseases
- Respiratory disorders
- Auto immune disease

#### **Abnormal Labor**

- Awareness of complications and management
- Instrumental vaginal delivery
  - Forceps delivery
  - Ventouse delivery
- Episiotomy
- Perineal trauma
- Cesarean section
- Prolonged labor
  - Causes
  - Management
- Obstructed labor / ruptured uterus
  - Causes
  - Management
- Complications of 3rd stage of labour
- PPH (Primary & Secondary)
  - Causes
  - Management
- Uterine inversion
- Obstetrics shock and unconscious patient

#### **New Born Care**

- Essential newborn care
- Observe the immediate assessment, appar score and resuscitation of newborn care
- Breast feeding and its importance
- Neonatal problems

## **GYNAE UNIT-II**

## Anatomy of Fetal Skull and Maternal Bony Pelvis

- Anatomy of fetal skull and maternal bony pelvis
- Abnormalities of bony pelvis

#### **Perinatal Infections**

- Syphilis
- Toxoplasmosis
- Cytomegalovirus
- Rubella
- Varicella zoster
- Malaria
- Urinary tract infection

- Bacterial infections
- Herpes simplex viral infections
- Chlamydia, Gonorrhea
- Trichomoniasis
- Genital warts
- HIV, Aids
- Hepatitis

#### **Puerperium**

- Normal Puerperium -Physiological changes
- Abnormal Puerperium o Puerperal disorders & Puerperal pyrexia
- The breasts and breast disorders
- Contraception (post-partum)
- Maternal and Perinatal mortality

#### **Ethics in Obstetrics Practice**

• Ethics and Legal issues in obstetrics

# GYNAE UNIT-III

## **Normal Pregnancy**

- Pre-pregnancy care and antenatal care
- Imaging in obstetrics
- Pre-natal diagnosis
- Essential drugs and immunization with dosage and estimated need for pregnancy, child birth and newborn

### **Abnormal Pregnancy**

- Bleeding in early pregnancy
  - o Abortion
  - Ectopic pregnancy
  - Gestational trophoblastic disease
- Bleeding in <sup>2nd</sup> half of pregnancy
  - o Ante partum hemorrhage
    - Placenta previa
    - Abruptio placentae
    - Vasa previa
- Polyhydroamnios
- Intra uterine fetal death
- Mal-presentation and position
  - Breech presentation
  - o Transverse lie and shoulder presentation
  - o Face presentation
  - o Brow presentation
- Cord prolapse

#### **Normal Labor**

- Physiology
- o Mechanism
- o Diagnosis
- o Management of labor
- Structure and use of partograph
- Intra partum fetal monitoring
  - o Fetal heart rate monitoring

<u>o Fetal scalp sampling</u>



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- Methods of induction and augmentation of
  - labor o Indications
  - Contraindications
  - o Complications
- Analgesia and anesthesia
- Management of 3rd stage of labor

# **GYNAE UNIT-IV**

#### **Basic Clinical Skills**

- Logical sequence of eliciting history from an obstetric patient
- Clinical examination by videos
- Interpretation of investigations
- Effective verbal and non-verbal communication

## **High Risk Pregnancy**

- Identify a high risk pregnancy
- IUGR and fetal monitoring
- Prolonged pregnancy
- Multiple pregnancy
- Hyperemesis gravidarum
- Diabetes in pregnancy
- Hypertensive disorders of pregnancy
  - o PIH
  - o Pre-eclampsia
  - o Eclampsia
  - o Essential HTN
- Chronic renal diseases
- Cardiac diseases in pregnancy
- Liver diseases in pregnancy
- Hematological disorders of pregnancy
  - o Anemia in pregnancy
  - o ISO immunization
  - o Thrombocytopenia and thrombophillias
  - Coagulation and fibrinolytic disorders



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# **SUBJECT: GYNAECOLOGY**

# **GYNAE UNIT-I**

**Sexual and Reproductive Health -**Contraception and sterilization **Sub Fertility** 

- Subfertility, causes, management. Ethics and values in ART
- Endometriosis and Adenomyosis

# **GYNAE UNIT-II**

#### **Basic Clinical Skills**

- Introduction, gynecological history taking
- Clinical examination by video
- Anatomy of female genital tract
- Development of female genital tract
- Puberty and adolescence
- Ovulation and its legal importance
- Physiology of menstrual cycle
- Menstrual disorders
- Abnormal menstruation

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- Amenorrhea
  - Primary and Secondary amenorrhea
- Polycystic ovarian disease
- Hirsutism / virilism

# **Gynecological Oncology**

- Conditions affecting vulva and vagina
  - Benign conditions of vulva
  - VIN and invasive vulval carcinoma
  - Benign conditions of vagina
  - o VIAN and vaginal carcinoma
- Condition affecting cervix, uterus, ovarian and fallopian tubes
  - Benign conditions of cervix
  - CIN and invasive carcinoma of cervix
  - o Benign conditions of uterus
  - Malignant disease of uterus
  - Benign tumor of ovaries
  - Cancer of ovaries
  - Cancer of fallopian tubes
- Chemotherapy for gynecological cancers and GTDs and radiotherapy

## **GYNAE UNIT-III**

# **Sexual and Reproductive Health**

- Introducing the sexual history taking
- Infections of female genital tract
- Management of lower abdominal pain
- Acute pelvic inflammatory disease (PID)
- Chronic PID
- Sexually transmitted infections (STIs) including HIV/AIDS
  - Screening, Management and Prevention of STIs
- latrogenic infections of female reproductive tract
- Reproductive tract infection in male
- Awareness of psycho sexual problems
- Vaginal discharge
- Menopause Medico legal

## aspects of Gynecology

Litigation and consents

# **GYNAE UNIT-IV**

# **Urogynaecology and Pelvic Floor Problems**

- Utero vaginal prolapse
- Urinary incontinence
  - Stress incontinence
  - Urge incontinence
- Urinary frequency
- Urinary tract infections
- Urinary fistulae



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# **Common Gynecological Operations**

- Common gynecological procedures
  - Hysteroscopy
  - Laparoscopy
  - Cystoscopy
  - o Dilatation and curettage
  - o Abdominal and vaginal hysterectomy
  - Myomectomy
- Pre-operative preparations

  <u>Post-operative complications and its management</u>

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