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Question Paper Code: BCSB12

 ${\rm M.Tech~II~Semester~End~Examinations~(Regular)}$  -  ${\rm May,~2019}$ 

Regulation: .-R18 SOFT COMPUTING

Time: 3 Hours (CSE) Max Marks: 70

Answer ONE Question from each Unit
All Questions Carry Equal Marks
All parts of the question must be answered in one place only

### UNIT - I

1. (a) Distinguish between supervised learning and unsupervised learning?

- [7M]
- (b) Using McCulloh-Pitts neuron model, design a neural network for 2-input OR functions.
- 2. (a) Explain the working of back propagation neural network with neat architecture and flowchart.

[7M]

[7M]

(b) Write a R script to connect with Excel, read the contents of sheet and load into R object. [7M]

#### UNIT - II

- 3. (a) Write R program to extract sample XML data from web and steps to convert as data frame. Specify the needed packages and functions. [7M]
  - (b) Draw and explain the architecture of hetero associative memory network.
- 4. (a) Draw a diagram illustrating the architecture of Elman's simple recurrent network that performs a temporal version of the XOR task. [7M]
  - (b) Draw the architecture of Hopfield net. Design Hopfield net for 4 bit bipolar pattern. The training pattern are I sample S1[1,1,-1,-1], II sample S2[-1,1,-1,1], III sample S3[-1,-1,-1,-1,1]. [7M]

# UNIT - III

- 5. (a) How is fuzzy relation converted into a crisp relation using lamda-cut process? [7M]
  - (b) Define fuzzy set theory. Explain with example non-iterative fuzzy sets. [7M]
- 6. (a) Discuss fuzzy number with respect to membership function. Explain the methods of membership value assignments. [7M]
  - (b) Write down the energy function of a BSB network with weight matrix W, feedback constant  $\beta$ , and activation vector x. [7M]



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UNIT - IV

7. (a) What is fuzzy compliment? What are the axioms to be satisfied so that a function can be used as fuzzy compliment? Check whether the function x+y-x. y can be used as a fuzzy union or not.

[7M]

[7M]

- (b) What is the reason that logic function has rapidly become one of the most successful technology for developing sophisticated control systems? [7M]
- 8. (a) What is decomposition and aggregation of fuzzy rules? Illustrate with an example. [7M]
  - (b) Can a fuzzy membership be true and false at the same time? Justify.

UNIT - V

- 9. (a) Explain the basic concepts of genetic algorithm and steps involved in its algorithm. [7M]
  - (b) How to partition the window to get more number of plots. Discuss on single and multi object plots in R. [7M]
- 10. (a) Assume any typical control problem and explain the various steps involved in finding a solution using Genetic Algorithm. [7M]
  - (b) Give an example of combinatorial problem. What is the most difficult step in solving these problems? [7M]

