# GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY BE - SEMESTER-IV (New) EXAMINATION - WINTER 2019 

Subject Code: 2140706
Date: 12/12/2019
Subject Name: Numerical and Statistical Methods for Computer Engineering
Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM
Total Marks: 70
Instructions:

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.
Q. 1 (a) If $\mathrm{X}=3.1416$, find the absolute and relative errors if :
(a) X is truncated to three decimal places.
(b) X is rounded off to three decimal places.
(b) Construct an Interpolating polynomial which takes the following values:

| $x$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$ | -10 | -8 | -8 | -4 | 10 | 40 |

(c) By using Method of least squares, fit a second degree parabola $y=a+b x+c x^{2}$ to the following data:

| $x$ | 0 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$ | 1 | 1.8 | 1.3 | 2.5 | 2.3 |

Q. 2 (a) Write an algorithm for Bisection Method.
(b) If P is the pull required to lift a load W by means of pulley block, find a linear law of the form $\mathrm{P}=\mathrm{mW}+\mathrm{c}$ connecting P and W using following data:

(c) Obtain Cubic spline for any of given subinterval from the following data:

| $x$ | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f(x)$ | 1 | $C$ | 2 | 5 |

## OR

(c) Using Lagrange's interpolating polynomial, find Interpolating polynomial from the given data:

| $x$ | 2 | 3 | 5 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f(x)$ | 0.1506 | 0.3001 | 0.4517 | 0.6259 |

Q. 3 (a) Use Secant method to find the real root of equation $x^{3}-5 x-7=0$.
(b) Find a real root of $x^{3}-x-1=0$, correct to three decimal places using Newton-
(c) Use Gauss-Seidel method to obtain the solution of the system
$83 x+11 y-4 z=95,7 x+52 y+13 z=104,3 x+8 y+29 z=71$

## OR

Q. 3 (a) Apply Budan's theorem to the equation $x^{4}-7 x^{2}+6 x-1=0$ to draw the inference about the roots in the interval $(-2,-1)$.
(b) Solve the given System of Linear equations by using Gauss Elimination method:
$x+y+z=7,3 x+3 y+4 z=24,2 x+y+3 z=16$
(c) Given that $2 \frac{d y}{d x}=y^{2}+x^{2} y^{2} \quad, \quad y(0)=1, y(0.1)=1.06, y(0.2)=1.12, y(0.3)=1.21$

Q. 4 (a) Considering following tabular values, Determine the area bounded by the given
curve and X-axis between $x=10$ to $x=16$ by Trapezoidal rule.

| $x$ | 10 | 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $y$ | 1.02 | 0.94 | 0.89 | 0.79 | 0.71 | 0.62 | 0.55 |

(b) Using Simpson's $1 / 3$ rule, evaluate $\int_{0}^{1} \frac{1}{\left(1+x^{2}\right)} d x$ by taking 4 sub intervals.
(c) Use Fourth order Runge-Kutta method to find $y(0.2)$ with $h=0.1$, given that $\frac{d y}{d x}=2 x+y, y(0)=1$

## OR

Q. 4 (a) Use Euler's Method to find $y(0.10)$ in five steps from the differential equation $\frac{d y}{d x}=x+y+x y \quad, y(0)=1$
(b) Use Modified Euler's method to solve $\frac{d y}{d x}=x+3 y, y(0)=1$. Hence find $y(0.5)$ with $h=0.1$.
(c) (i) Write an algorithm for Newton's Forward Interpolation Formula
(ii) Using Newton's devided difference formula, calculate the value of $f(6)$

| $x$ | 1 | 2 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $f(x)$ | 1 | 5 | 5 | 4 |

Q. 5 (a) Compute the Median from the data:

| Class | $0-30$ | $30-60$ | $60-90$ | $90-120$ | $120-150$ | $150-180$ |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Frequency | 8 | 13 | 22 | 27 | 18 | 7 |

(b) Find the correlation coefficient between the sales and expenses of the following 10 firms:

| Firms | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Sales | 50 | 50 | 55 | 60 | 65 | 65 | 65 | 60 | 60 | 50 |
| Expenses | 11 | 13 | 14 | 16 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 14 | 13 | 13 |

(c) In a state, data shows the demand of towers for the sufficient network for each of the last 7 weeks.

| Week | 1 | 2 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Demand | 23 | 29 | 33 | 40 | 41 | 43 | 49 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

(a) Calculate a two week moving average for weeks two to seven
(b) Calculate mean square error (M. S. E)

## OR

Q. 5 (a) Find the standard deviation of a group of data points:
$101.8, \quad 103.2, \quad 104.0, \quad 102.5, \quad 103.5$
(b) 10 Participants in a musical test were ranked by the three judges in the following order. Using Spearman's Rank Correlation Co-efficient method, determine which pair of judges has the nearest approach to common liking music.

| $1^{\text {st }}$ Judge | 1 | 6 | 5 | 10 | 3 | 2 | 4 | 9 | 7 | 8 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| $2^{\text {nd }}$ Judge | 3 | 5 | 8 | 4 | 7 | 10 | 2 | 1 | 6 | 9 |
| $3^{\text {rd }}$ Judge | 6 | 4 | 9 | 8 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 10 | 5 | 7 |

(c) Obtain the two lines of regression for the following data:

| X | 190 | 240 | 250 | 300 | 310 | 335 | 300 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Y | 5 | 10 | 15 | 20 | 20 | 30 | 30 |

