

GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**BE - SEMESTER– IV (New) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2019****Subject Code: 2142404****Date: 07/12/2019****Subject Name: Basic Power Systems****Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM****Total Marks: 70****Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Discuss in brief the power generating station. **03**
(b) List the advantages and disadvantages of Hydro power station. **04**
(c) Classify Sub-station. Explain comparison between indoor and outdoor substation. **07**
- Q.2** (a) Define Corona. List factors affecting Corona. **03**
(b) List out main components of overhead transmission line with its function. **04**
(c) Derive the equation of an inductance of a conductor and loop inductance for single-phase two wire line. **07**
- OR**
- (c) Explain constants of a Transmission Line in detail. **07**
- Q.3** (a) Explain proximity effect in ac supply system. **03**
(b) Explain end condenser method for medium transmission line. **04**
(c) State and explain symmetrical components. **07**
- OR**
- Q.3** (a) What do you understand by long transmission line? **03**
(b) What is the effect of load power factor on regulation of a transmission line? **04**
(c) Explain bundled conductors in detail. **07**
- Q.4** (a) Discuss various methods to improving string efficiency. **03**
(b) Give the classification of DC links and explain any one in detail. **04**
(c) Explain the receiving end circle diagram. **07**
- OR**
- Q.4** (a) Explain voltage transformer earthing. **03**
(b) Explain merits of HVDC transmission system. **04**
(c) Draw the arrangement of main components of HVDC transmission system. Explain it in detail. **07**
- Q.5** (a) What is transposition? Discuss the importance of transposition in transmission line. **03**
(b) Define the grounding and explain solid grounding with diagram. **04**
(c) What is reactance grounding? What are its advantages and disadvantages? **07**
- OR**
- Q.5** (a) Explain the skin effect in brief. **03**
(b) What is Sag. Derive the equation of sag, when supports are at equal level. **04**
(c) Discuss the importance of power factor improvement. Derive the expression of most economical power factor. **07**
