

**GUJARAT TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY**

**BE - SEMESTER- IV (New) EXAMINATION – WINTER 2019**

**Subject Code: 2142406**

**Date: 13/12/2019**

**Subject Name: Digital Electronics and its applications**

**Time: 10:30 AM TO 01:00 PM**

**Total Marks: 70**

**Instructions:**

1. Attempt all questions.
2. Make suitable assumptions wherever necessary.
3. Figures to the right indicate full marks.

- Q.1** (a) Compute following in binary  $\rightarrow 10 \times (1010)_2 = (\text{_____})_2$  **03**  
 (b) Answer following with necessary computation. **04**  
       (1)  $(0011)_{\text{Excess-3}} = \text{_____}$   
       (2)  $1.1H = \text{_____}$   
 (c) State logic families. Explain meaning of  $V_{IH}$ ,  $V_{OH}$ ,  $V_{IL}$  and  $V_{OL}$ . State these values for 5V CMOS logic. **07**
- Q.2** (a) State universal gates. Draw implementation diagram of  $X = A+B$  function using universal gate. **03**  
 (b) Simplify function  $F(x,y,z) = \sum m(3,7)$  using K Map. **04**  
 (c) Realize expression using minimum NOR gates only. **07**  
 $Y = AB' + AC' + C + AD + AB'C + ABC$   
**OR**  
 (c) Implement following using NAND gates only. **07**  
 $Y = (P + Q + R)(P' + Q' + R')P$
- Q.3** (a) Draw schematic diagram of 8:1 multiplexer circuit using two 4:1 multiplexer and necessary logic gates. **03**  
 (b) Explain why combinational logic alone cannot be used for processor implementation. **04**  
 (c) Design full subtractor circuit using decoder and required gates. **07**  
**OR**
- Q.3** (a) A and B are two 2-bit numbers. Draw schematic diagram for magnitude comparator using 4 to 16 decoder which use A and B as inputs. Write output equations for (1)  $A > B$  (2)  $A = B$  (3)  $A < B$  **03**  
 (b) Draw schematic diagram of 4-bit binary parallel subtractor. **04**  
 (c) Design a single digit BCD adder using 4-bit binary adders. **07**
- Q.4** (a) What are the differences between latch and flip-flop? **03**  
 (b) Define state and state diagram. **04**  
 (c) Design synchronous 3-bit binary counter. **07**  
**OR**
- Q.4** (a) What is NOVA RAM? **03**  
 (b) Compare SDRAM and DRAM. **04**  
 (c) Design a circuit for 4-bit shift right register. **07**
- Q.5** (a) Is it necessary to use WRITE signal with ROM in application circuits? Justify your answer. **03**  
 (b) Define (1) Accumulator (2) ALU register **04**  
 (c) What is micro program control of microprocessor? Explain the concept. **07**  
**OR**
- Q.5** (a) Construct D-flip flop using JK flip flop. **03**  
 (b) Draw schematic of 2-bit ALU. **04**  
 (c) Explain concept of PLA control of microprocessor. **07**

\*\*\*\*\*